

Report

WEEKLY PANDEMIC TRACKER

PRESENTED BY

Leger



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Association for Canadian Studies • Association d'études canadiennes

May 11th, 2020

Leger



METHODOLOGY



Web survey using computer-assisted Web interviewing (CAWI) technology.



From May 8th to May 10th , 2020



1,526 Canadians and 1,004 Americans, 18 years of age or older, randomly recruited from LEO's online panel.



Using data from the 2016 Census, results were weighted according to gender, age, mother tongue, region, education level and presence of children in the household in order to ensure a representative sample of the population.



No margin of error can be associated with a non-probability sample (Web panel in this case). However for comparative purposes, a probability sample of 1,526 respondents would have a margin of error of $\pm 2.51\%$, 19 times out of 20, while a probability sample of 1,004 would have a margin of error of $\pm 3.09\%$, 19 times out of 20.

The research results presented here are in full compliance with the CRIC Public Opinion Research Standards and Disclosure Requirements.

METHODOLOGY

Notes on Reading this Report

The numbers presented have been rounded up. However, the numbers before rounding were used to calculate the sums presented and might therefore not correspond to the manual addition of these numbers.

In this report, data in bold **red** characters indicate a significantly lower proportion than that of other respondents. Conversely, data in bold **green** characters indicate a significantly higher proportion than that of other respondents.

A more detailed methodology is presented in the appendix.

If you have questions about the data presented in this report, please contact Christian Bourque, Associate and Executive Vice-President at the following e-mail address: cbourque@leger360.com or Jack Jedwab, President & CEO of the Association for Canadian Studies: jack.jedwab@acs-aec.ca

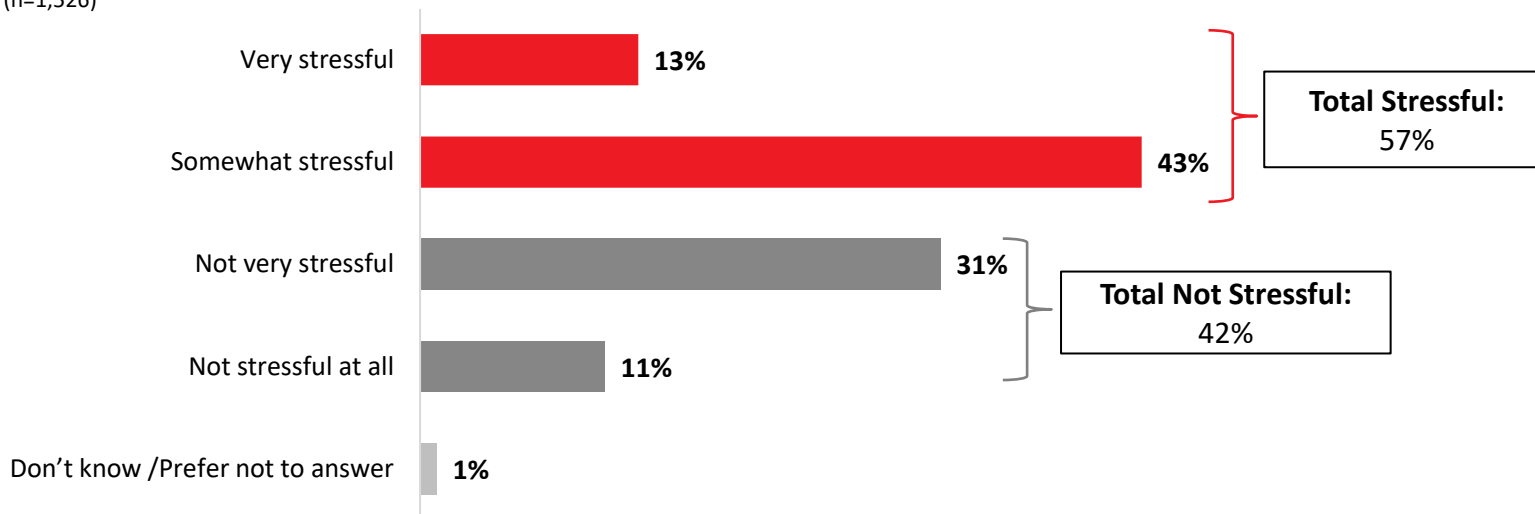


Newest developments

STRESS: LEAVING THE HOUSE / BEING IN PUBLIC

CTC72. When you have to leave your house and be out in public, to what extent do you find that stressful?

Base: All respondents (n=1,526)

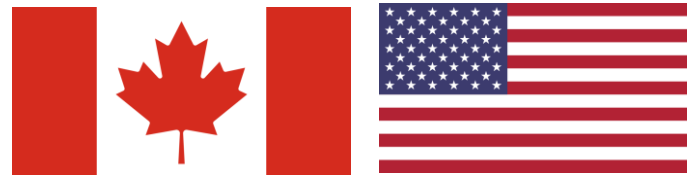


	TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural
Weighted n =	1,526	104	358	586	100	171	207	416	520	590	602	605	289
Unweighted n =	1,526	100	421	603	126	125	151	423	506	597	638	578	283
Total Stressful	57%	55%	49%	64%	55%	48%	59%	62%	57%	53%	55%	59%	55%
Very stressful	13%	11%	12%	15%	16%	15%	10%	15%	13%	12%	14%	14%	12%
Somewhat stressful	43%	44%	38%	48%	39%	34%	49%	46%	44%	41%	42%	45%	43%
Total Not Stressful	42%	42%	51%	35%	44%	48%	40%	36%	42%	47%	44%	40%	44%
Not very stressful	31%	27%	42%	23%	35%	34%	30%	28%	28%	35%	34%	29%	28%
Not stressful at all	11%	15%	9%	12%	9%	15%	10%	9%	14%	11%	10%	11%	15%
Don't know/Refuse	1%	3%	0%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%

STRESS: LEAVING THE HOUSE / BEING IN PUBLIC (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)

CTC72. When you have to leave your house and be out in public, to what extent do you find that stressful?

Base: All respondents

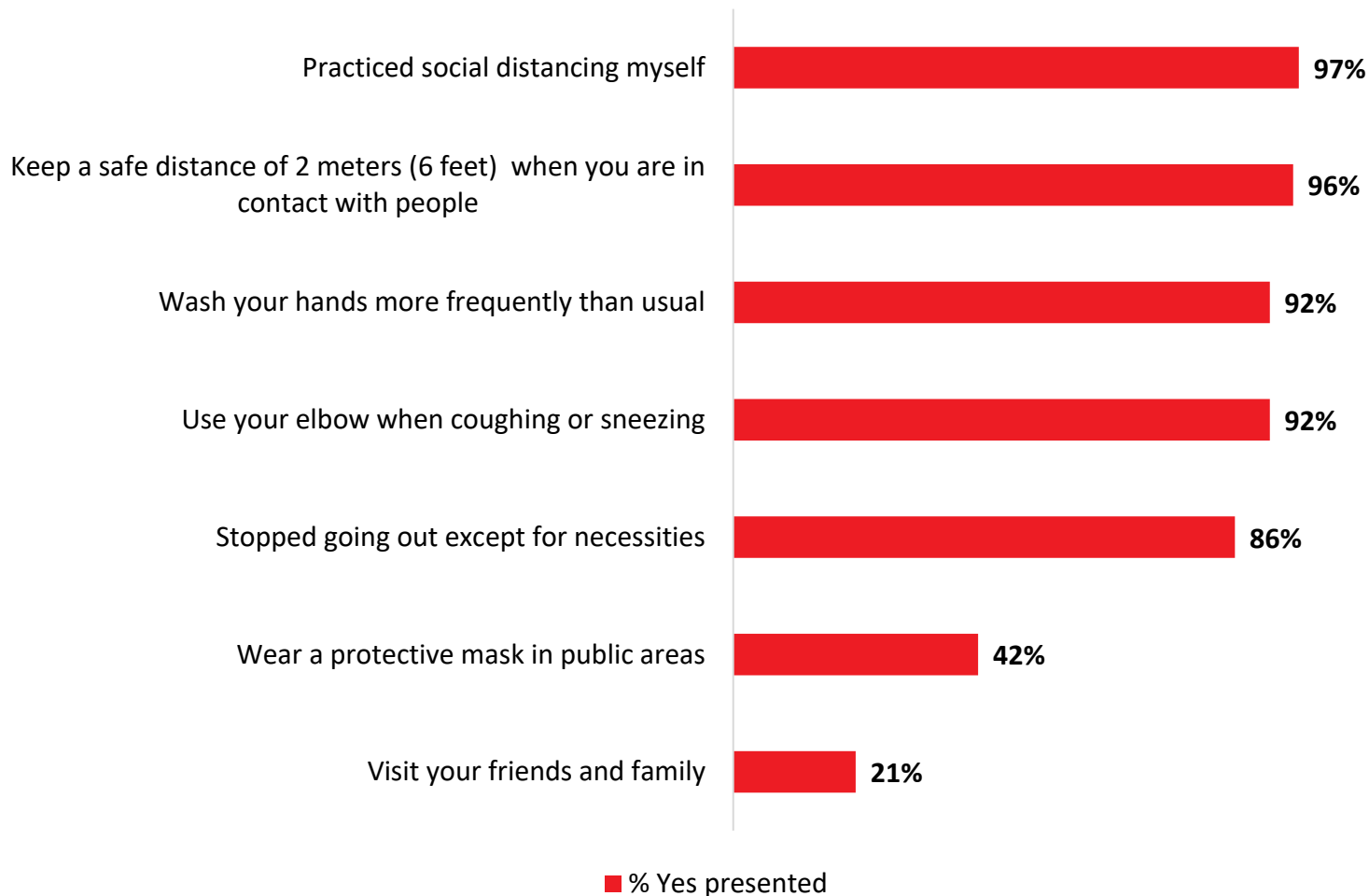


	TOTAL CANADA	TOTAL USA	Gap
Weighted n =	1,526	1,004	
Unweighted n =	1,526	1,004	
Total Stressful	57%	64%	7
Very stressful	13%	22%	9
Somewhat stressful	43%	42%	1
Total Not Stressful	42%	35%	7
Not very stressful	31%	21%	10
Not stressful at all	11%	14%	3
Don't know/Refuse	1%	2%	1

IMPACT ON COMMON BEHAVIOUR

CTC15: In the past week, have you done any of the following MULTIPLE MENTIONS*:

Base: All respondents (n=1,526)



*Because respondents were able to give multiple answers, total mentions may exceed 100%.

IMPACT ON COMMON BEHAVIOUR – DETAILS

CTC15: In the past week, have you done any of the following, MULTIPLE MENTIONS*

Base: All respondents (n=1,526)

		TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	TOTAL May 4 th	Gap
	Weighted n =	1,526	104	358	586	100	171	207	416	520	590	602	605	289	1,526	
% Yes presented	Unweighted n =	1,526	100	421	603	126	125	151	423	506	597	638	578	283	1,526	
Practiced social distancing myself		97%	98%	95%	97%	93%	97%	98%	96%	96%	97%	97%	97%	95%	98%	-1
Keep a safe distance of 2 meters (6 feet) when you are in contact with people		96%	96%	96%	97%	90%	98%	97%	94%	96%	98%	96%	97%	96%	97%	-1
Wash your hands more frequently than usual		92%	90%	93%	92%	88%	88%	94%	91%	92%	92%	92%	91%	92%	92%	-
Use your elbow when coughing or sneezing		92%	87%	95%	90%	94%	92%	94%	94%	92%	90%	92%	92%	91%	92%	-
Stopped going out except for necessities		86%	84%	88%	87%	81%	90%	80%	85%	87%	85%	86%	86%	83%	89%	-3
Wear a protective mask in public areas		42%	40%	37%	51%	31%	36%	37%	45%	37%	44%	44%	48%	26%	38%	+4
Visit your friends and family		21%	18%	18%	17%	33%	24%	28%	26%	22%	17%	22%	20%	20%	18%	+3

*Because respondents were able to give multiple answers, total mentions may exceed 100%.

IMPACT ON COMMON BEHAVIOUR (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)

CTC15: In the past week, have you done any of the following, MULTIPLE MENTIONS*

Base: All respondents



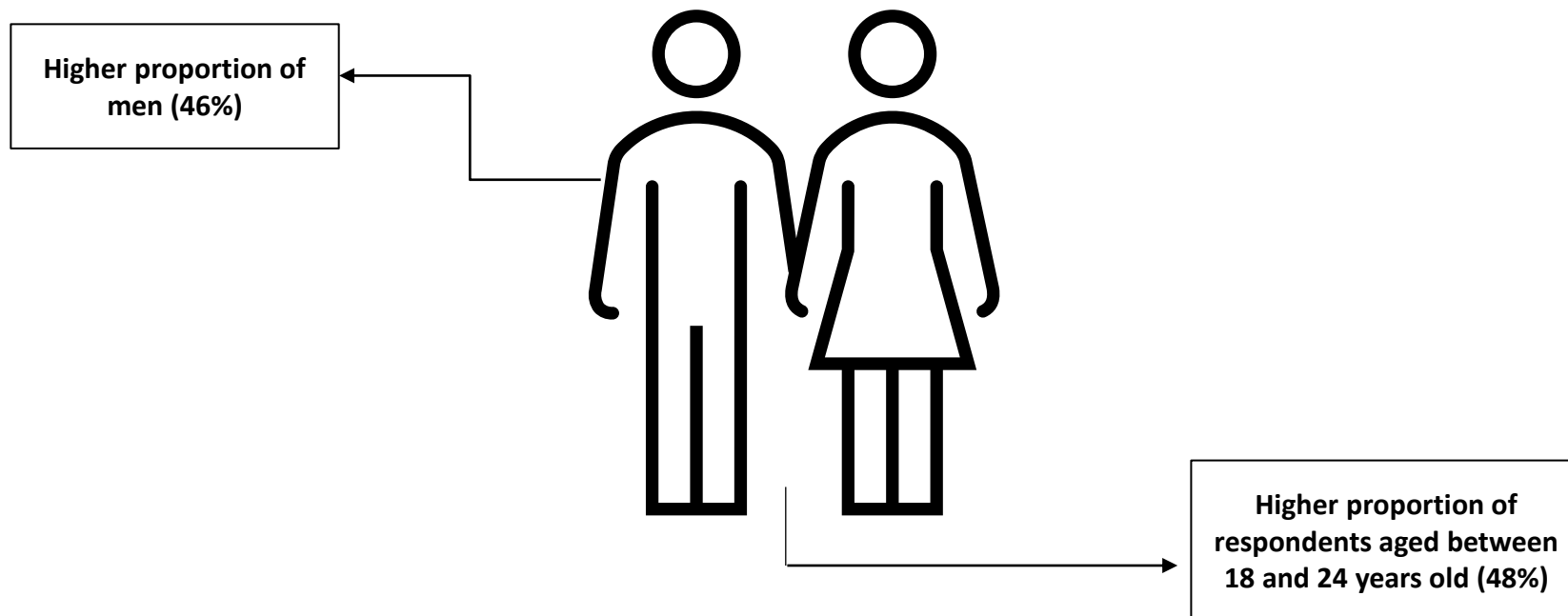
	TOTAL CANADA	TOTAL USA	Gap
Weighted n =	1,526	1,004	
Unweighted n =	1,526	1,004	
% Yes presented			
Practiced social distancing myself	97%	93%	4
Keep a safe distance of 2 meters (6 feet) when you are in contact with people	96%	90%	6
Wash your hands more frequently than usual	92%	86%	6
Use your elbow when coughing or sneezing	92%	84%	8
Stopped going out except for necessities	86%	82%	4
Wear a protective mask in public areas	42%	79%	37
Visit your friends and family	21%	34%	13

*Because respondents were able to give multiple answers, total mentions may exceed 100%.

CANADIANS' COMPLIANCE WITH MEASURES IN PLACE

% of respondents who did not comply with at least one of the measures in CTC15

Base: All respondents (n=1,526)

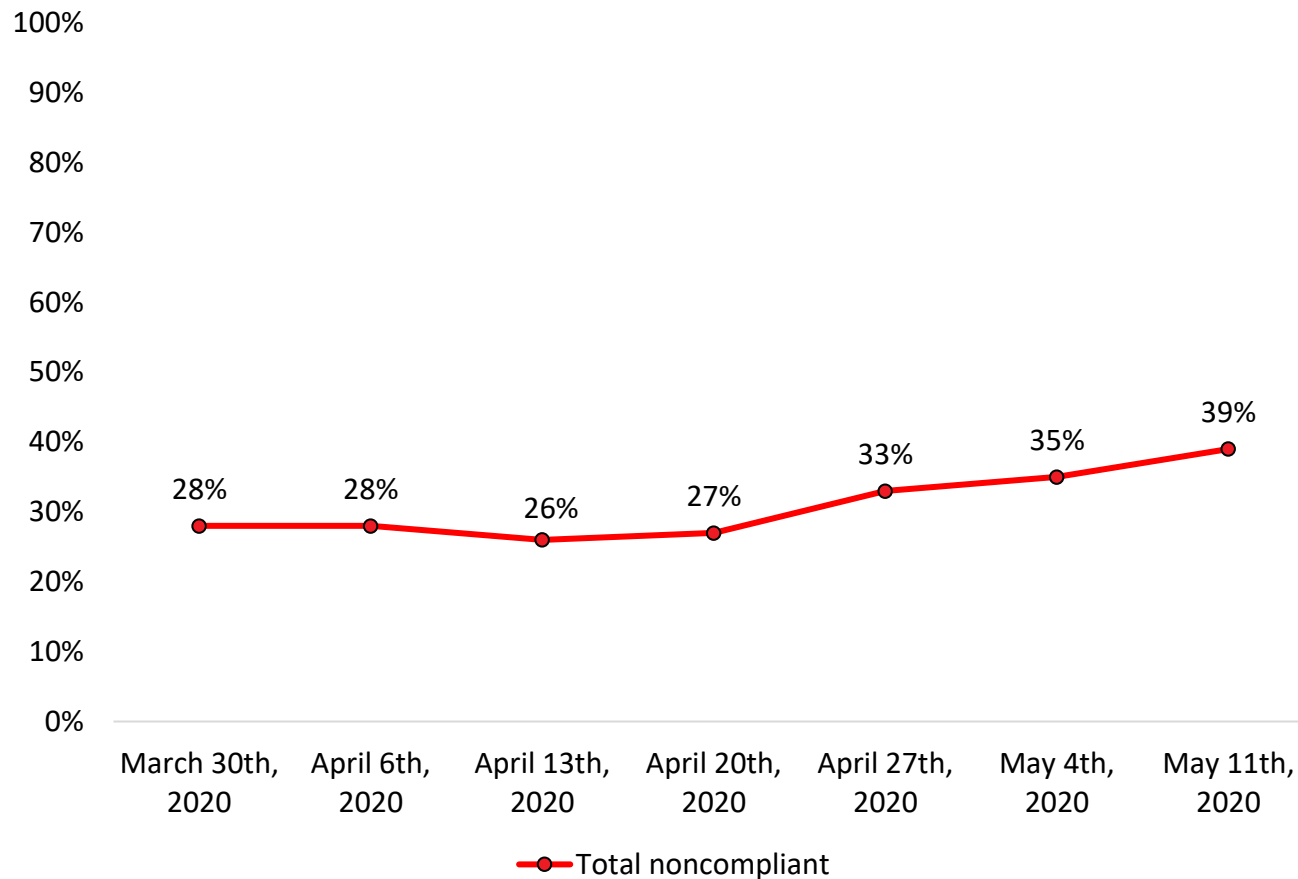


	TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	TOTAL May 4 th	Gap
Weighted n =	1,526	104	358	586	100	171	207	416	520	590	602	605	289	1,526	
Unweighted n =	1,526	100	421	603	126	125	151	423	506	597	638	578	283	1,526	
TOTAL NONCOMPLIANT	39%	39%	33%	38%	47%	41%	46%	43%	36%	39%	40%	39%	36%	35%	+4

CANADIANS' COMPLIANCE WITH MEASURES IN PLACE (Evolution)

% of respondents who did not comply with at least one of the measures in CTC15

Base: All respondents



COMPLIANCE WITH MEASURES IN PLACE (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)

% of respondents who did not comply with at least one of the measures in CTC15

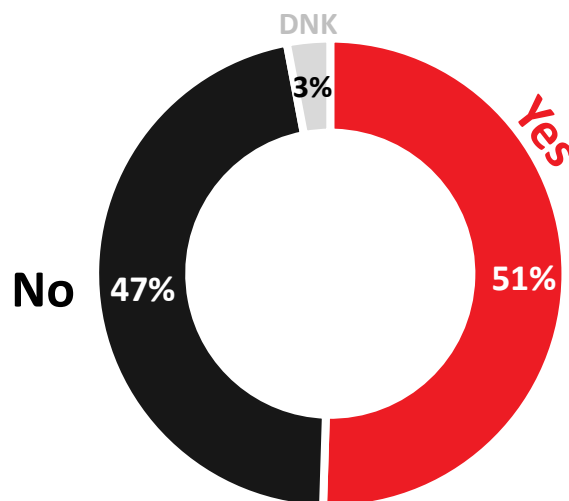
Base: All respondents

				
		TOTAL CANADA	TOTAL USA	Gap
	Weighted n =	1,526	1,004	
	Unweighted n =	1,526	1,004	
TOTAL NONCOMPLIANT		39%	55%	16

OTHERS GETTING WITHIN TWO METERS OF CANADIANS

CTC71. Despite the fact that you are making considerable efforts to respect social distancing, have people outside your family gotten within two meters of you over the past week ?

Base: All respondents (n=1,526)



	TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural
Weighted n =	1,526	104	358	586	100	171	207	416	520	590	602	605	289
Unweighted n =	1,526	100	421	603	126	125	151	423	506	597	638	578	283
Yes	51%	38%	49%	46%	62%	61%	58%	59%	53%	43%	53%	50%	46%
No	47%	61%	49%	50%	30%	38%	40%	37%	44%	55%	45%	47%	51%
Don't know / Prefer not to answer	3%	1%	2%	4%	7%	1%	2%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%

OTHERS GETTING WITHIN TWO METERS OF RESPONDENTS (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)

CTC71. Despite the fact that you are making considerable efforts to respect social distancing, have people outside your family gotten within two meters of you over the past week ?

Base: All respondents

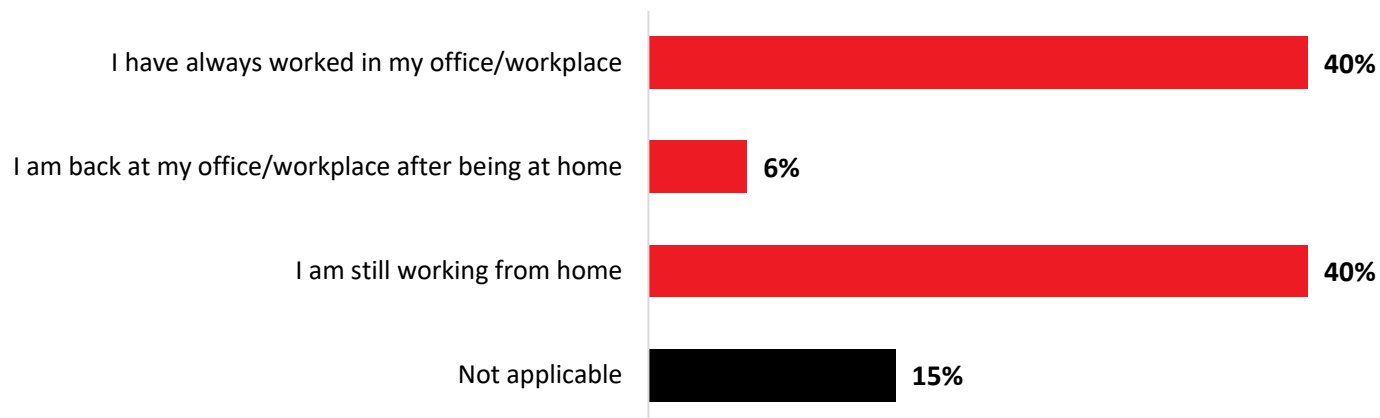


	TOTAL CANADA	TOTAL USA	Gap
Weighted n =	1,526	1,004	
Unweighted n =	1,526	1,004	
Yes	51%	53%	2
No	47%	42%	5
Don't know / Prefer not to answer	3%	5%	2

CURRENT WORK SITUATION

CTC66. What is your current work situation?

Base: Respondents who are currently working (n=746)



	TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural
Weighted n =	702	42	166	265	51	78	99	219	336	147	294	273	128
Unweighted n =	746	49	215	288	63	56	75	234	350	162	335	268	134
I have always worked in my office/workplace	40%	53%	31%	34%	41%	61%	43%	37%	43%	37%	35%	39%	51%
I am back at my office/workplace after being at home	6%	5%	4%	5%	9%	7%	9%	8%	4%	5%	5%	8%	2%
I am still working from home	40%	28%	43%	48%	33%	26%	29%	36%	41%	41%	46%	39%	27%
Not applicable	15%	14%	22%	13%	16%	6%	19%	19%	12%	17%	14%	14%	20%

CURRENT WORK SITUATION (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)

CTC66. What is your current work situation?

Base: Respondents who are currently working

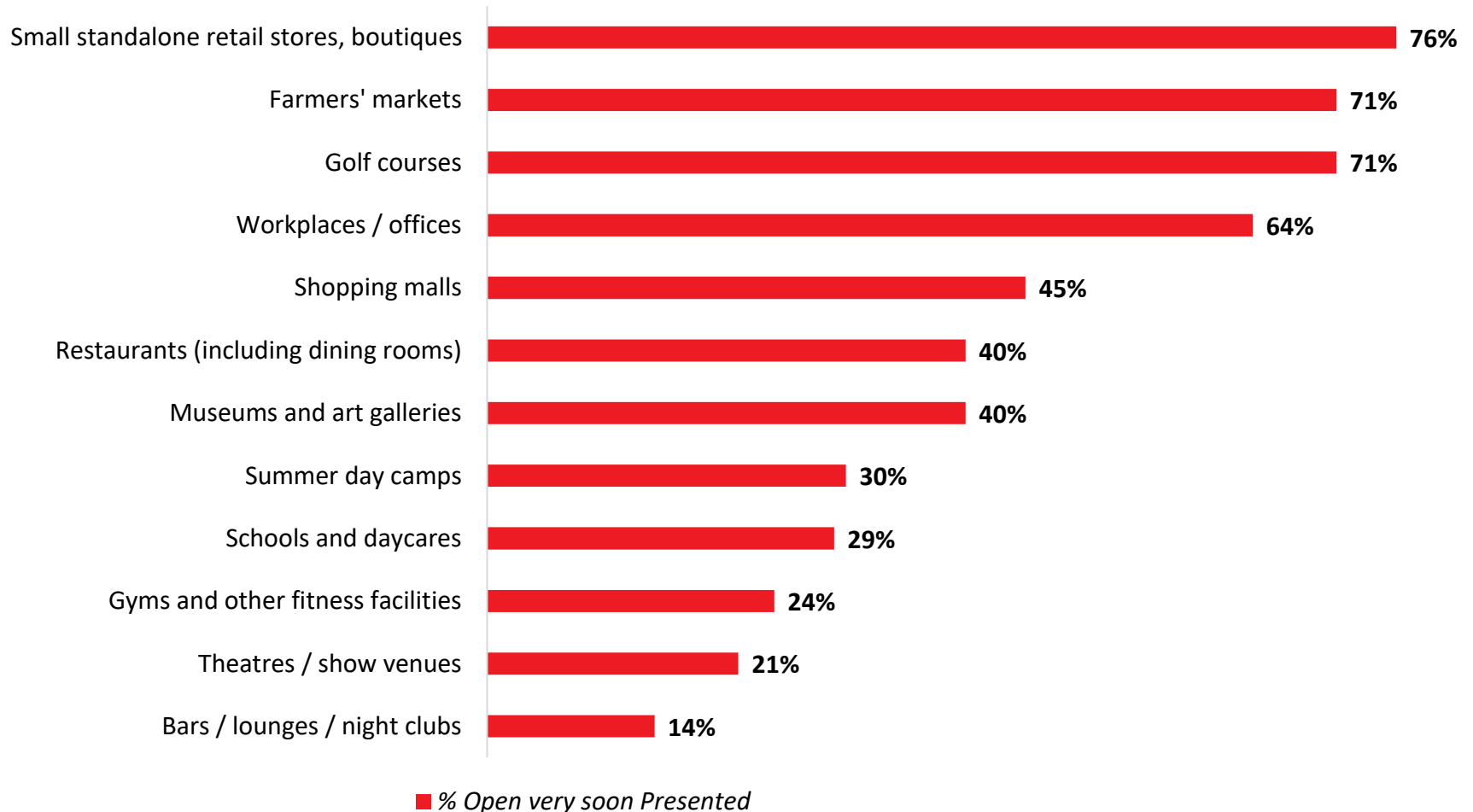


	TOTAL CANADA	TOTAL USA	Gap
Weighted n =	702	494	
Unweighted n =	746	489	
I have always worked in my office/workplace	40%	31%	9
I am back at my office/workplace after being at home	6%	9%	3
I am still working from home	40%	49%	9
Not applicable	15%	11%	4

REOPENING OF NON-ESSENTIAL SERVICES AND BUSINESSES

CTC67 . Which of the following should be opened very soon under physical distancing rules and other public health guidelines and which should remain closed until next month or later?

Base: All respondents (n=1,526)



REOPENING OF NON-ESSENTIAL SERVICES AND BUSINESSES (DETAILS)

CTC67 . Which of the following should be opened very soon under physical distancing rules and other public health guidelines and which should remain closed until next month or later?

Base: All respondents (n=1,526)

	TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural
Weighted n =	1,526	104	358	586	100	171	207	416	520	590	602	605	289
Unweighted n =	1,526	100	421	603	126	125	151	423	506	597	638	578	283
% Open very soon Presented													
Small standalone retail stores, boutiques	76%	75%	85%	71%	66%	80%	76%	68%	80%	79%	75%	75%	81%
Farmers' markets	71%	61%	86%	66%	66%	60%	76%	63%	78%	71%	71%	71%	74%
Golf courses	71%	76%	70%	68%	72%	74%	77%	60%	74%	77%	70%	71%	76%
Workplaces / offices	64%	69%	70%	56%	64%	68%	67%	60%	65%	64%	63%	62%	68%
Shopping malls	45%	49%	45%	38%	51%	44%	56%	35%	48%	48%	45%	45%	42%
Restaurants (including dining rooms)	40%	40%	45%	32%	42%	31%	57%	36%	43%	39%	40%	38%	44%
Museums and art galleries	40%	43%	42%	36%	41%	38%	50%	37%	42%	41%	40%	40%	42%
Summer day camps	30%	26%	43%	21%	28%	31%	34%	25%	32%	31%	26%	32%	33%
Schools and daycares	29%	24%	45%	20%	19%	22%	37%	26%	29%	31%	29%	28%	31%
Gyms and other fitness facilities	24%	32%	28%	22%	26%	20%	25%	23%	25%	25%	22%	26%	28%
Theatres / show venues	21%	17%	24%	19%	28%	19%	24%	21%	24%	20%	21%	20%	24%
Bars / lounges / night clubs	14%	19%	14%	11%	15%	15%	20%	12%	14%	16%	14%	13%	17%

REOPENING OF NON-ESSENTIAL SERVICES AND BUSINESSES (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)

CTC67 . Which of the following should be opened very soon under physical distancing rules and other public health guidelines and which should remain closed until next month or later?

Base: All respondents

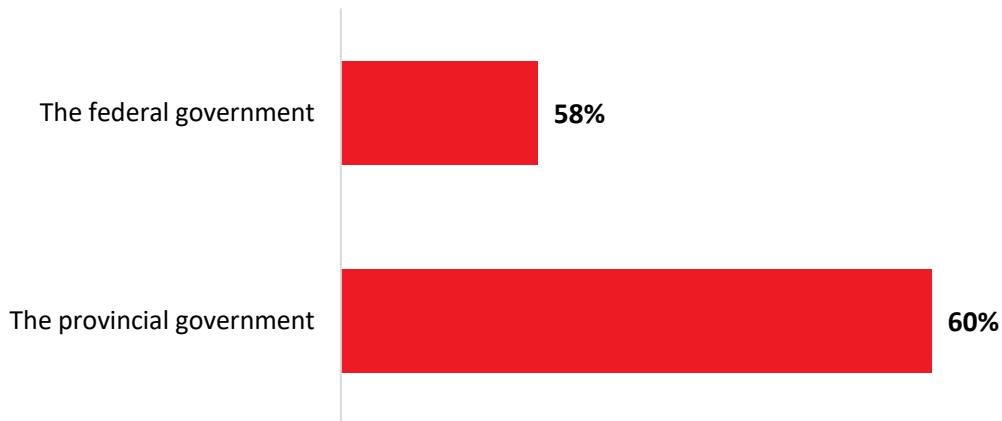
			
	TOTAL CANADA	TOTAL USA	Gap
Weighted n =	1,526	1,004	
Unweighted n =	1,526	1,004	
% Open very soon presented			
Small standalone retail stores, boutiques	76%	58%	18
Farmers' markets	71%	61%	10
Golf courses	71%	57%	14
Workplaces / offices	64%	56%	8
Shopping malls	45%	39%	6
Restaurants (including dining rooms)	40%	43%	3
Museums and art galleries	40%	40%	-
Summer day camps	30%	27%	3
Schools and daycares	29%	27%	2
Gyms and other fitness facilities	24%	29%	5
Theatres / show venues	21%	26%	5
Bars / lounges / night clubs	14%	22%	8

SATISFACTION WITH THE MEASURES BEING PUT IN PLACE TO MANAGE ECONOMIC DISRUPTION

CTC68. To this day, how satisfied are you with the measures being put in place to manage the economic disruption caused by the COVID-19 (Coronavirus) pandemic by the following? Please rate on a scale of 1 to 7 where '1' is you are very dissatisfied and '7' means you are very satisfied.

Base: All respondents (n=1,526)

% Satisfied (5+6+7 ratings) Presented

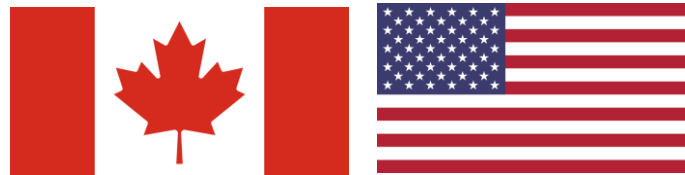


	TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural
Weighted n =	1,526	104	358	586	100	171	207	416	520	590	602	605	289
Unweighted n =	1,526	100	421	603	126	125	151	423	506	597	638	578	283
<i>% Satisfied (5+6+7 ratings) Presented</i>													
The federal government	58%	66%	62%	56%	53%	56%	59%	61%	56%	58%	61%	57%	58%
The provincial government	60%	69%	67%	60%	51%	43%	61%	57%	59%	63%	62%	58%	62%

SATISFACTION WITH THE MEASURES BEING PUT IN PLACE TO MANAGE ECONOMIC DISRUPTION (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)

CTC68. To this day, how satisfied are you with the measures being put in place to manage the economic disruption caused by COVID-19 (Coronavirus) pandemic by the following? Please rate on a scale of 1 to 7 where '1' is you are very dissatisfied and '7' means you are very satisfied.

Base: All respondents

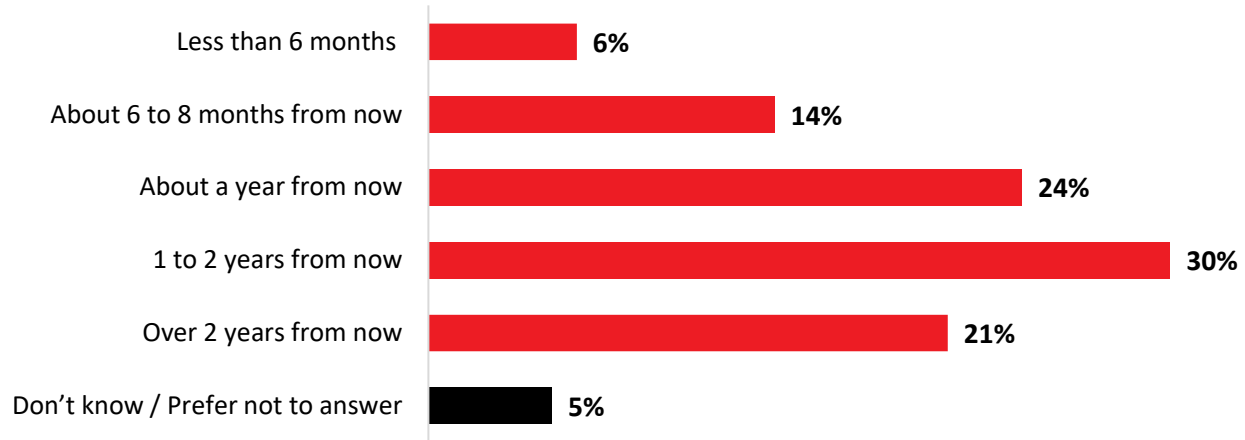


	TOTAL CANADA	TOTAL USA	Gap
Weighted n =	1,526	1,004	
Unweighted n =	1,526	1,004	
% Satisfied (5+6+7 ratings) Presented			
The federal government / The US President	58%	42%	16
The provincial government / Your State government	60%	54%	6

WHEN WILL THE ECONOMY BE BACK TO NORMAL IN YOUR PROVINCE?

CTC69. In your opinion, how long will it take for the economy in your province to start getting back to normal where commercial activity and jobs are being created at a level before the pandemic hit Canada in March of this year? Will it be...

Base: All respondents (n=1,526)

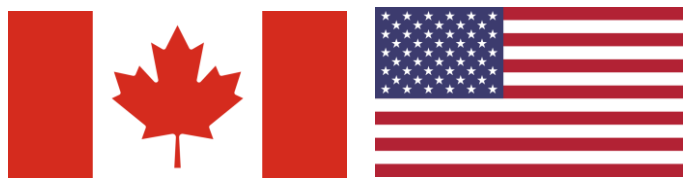


	TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural
Weighted n =	1,526	104	358	586	100	171	207	416	520	590	602	605	289
Unweighted n =	1,526	100	421	603	126	125	151	423	506	597	638	578	283
Less than 6 months	6%	4%	3%	6%	9%	7%	11%	8%	6%	5%	7%	4%	7%
About 6 to 8 months from now	14%	17%	9%	15%	20%	12%	15%	17%	13%	12%	15%	13%	14%
About a year from now	24%	27%	21%	24%	27%	18%	27%	24%	23%	23%	24%	25%	21%
1 to 2 years from now	30%	26%	33%	32%	29%	23%	28%	26%	29%	34%	29%	32%	30%
Over 2 years from now	21%	16%	31%	17%	15%	32%	11%	17%	24%	21%	19%	21%	24%
Don't know / Prefer not to answer	5%	10%	3%	5%	1%	7%	7%	7%	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%

WHEN WILL THE ECONOMY BE BACK TO NORMAL IN YOUR PROVINCE/STATE? (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)

CTC69. In your opinion, how long will it take for the economy in your province / your state to start getting back to normal where commercial activity and jobs are being created at a level before the pandemic hit Canada / The United States in March of this year? Will it be...

Base: All respondents

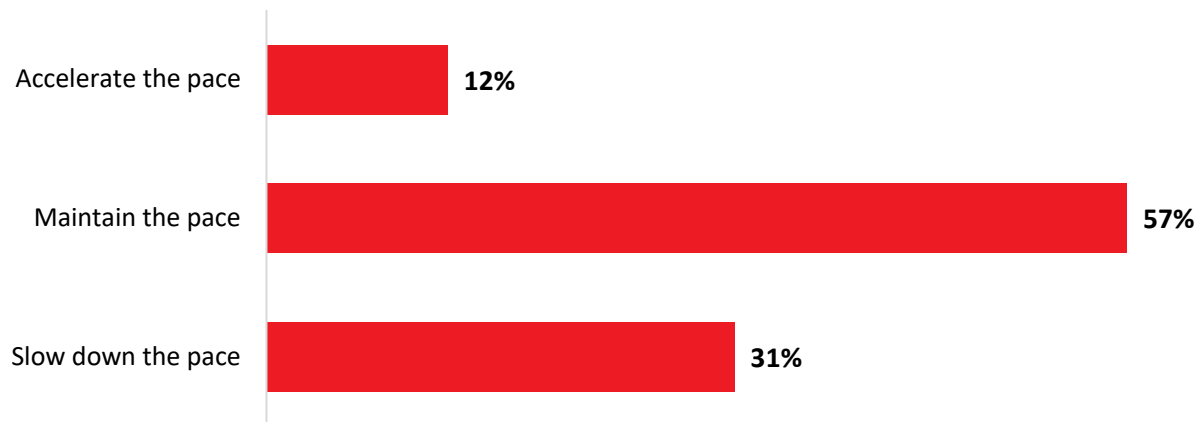


	TOTAL CANADA	TOTAL USA	Gap
Weighted n =	1,526	1,004	
Unweighted n =	1,526	1,004	
Less than 6 months	6%	15%	9
About 6 to 8 months from now	14%	19%	6
About a year from now	24%	19%	6
1 to 2 years from now	30%	19%	11
Over 2 years from now	21%	18%	3
Don't know / Prefer not to answer	5%	10%	5

PACE OF RELAXING PROTECTIVE MEASURES (PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT)

CTC64. Do you feel that your provincial government should accelerate, maintain, or slow down the pace at which it is relaxing social distancing/self-isolation measures to allow a gradual return to normal activities?

Base: All respondents (n=1,526)

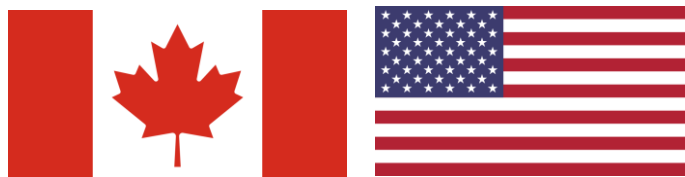


	TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	TOTAL May 4 th	Gap
Weighted n =	1,526	104	358	586	100	171	207	416	520	590	602	605	289	1,526	
Unweighted n =	1,526	100	421	603	126	125	151	423	506	597	638	578	283	1,526	
Accelerate the pace	12%	13%	10%	12%	17%	14%	14%	11%	12%	13%	13%	10%	13%	11%	+1
Maintain the pace	57%	79%	50%	58%	47%	44%	73%	56%	57%	58%	58%	58%	56%	63%	-6
Slow down the pace	31%	8%	40%	30%	36%	43%	14%	33%	31%	29%	29%	31%	31%	27%	+4

PACE OF RELAXING PROTECTIVE MEASURES (PROVINCIAL/STATE GOVERNMENT), (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)

CTC64. Do you feel that your provincial/state government should accelerate, maintain, or slow down the pace at which it is relaxing social distancing/self-isolation measures to allow a gradual return to normal activities?

Base: All respondents

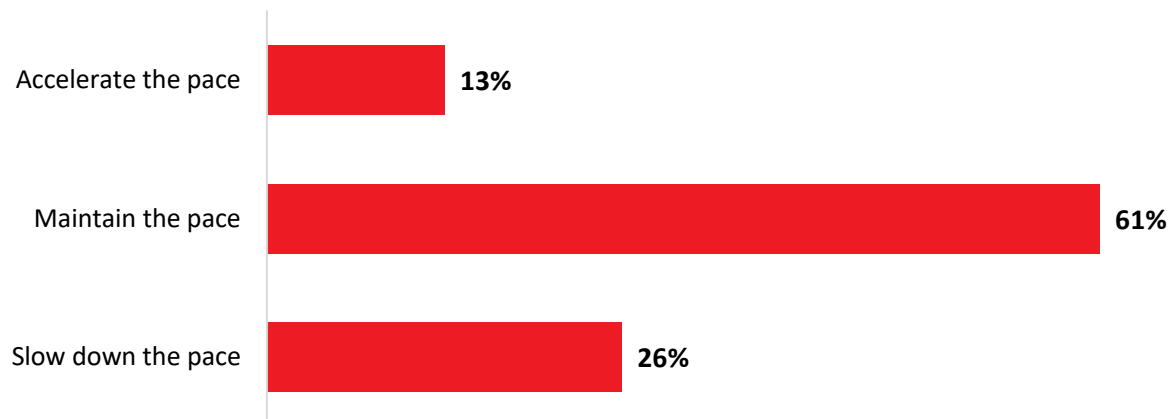


	TOTAL CANADA	TOTAL USA	Gap
Weighted n =	1,526	1,004	
Unweighted n =	1,526	1,004	
Accelerate the pace	12%	25%	13
Maintain the pace	57%	49%	8
Slow down the pace	31%	26%	5

PACE OF RELAXING PROTECTIVE MEASURES (FEDERAL GOVERNMENT)

CTC65. Do you feel that your federal government should accelerate, maintain, or slow down the pace at which it is relaxing social distancing/self-isolation measures to allow a gradual return to normal activities?

Base: All respondents (n=1,526)

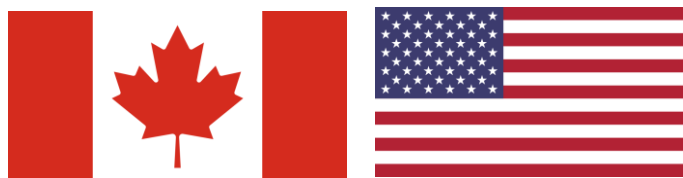


	TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	TOTAL May 4 th	Gap
Weighted n =	1,526	104	358	586	100	171	207	416	520	590	602	605	289	1,526	
Unweighted n =	1,526	100	421	603	126	125	151	423	506	597	638	578	283	1,526	
Accelerate the pace	13%	8%	13%	12%	17%	13%	15%	12%	13%	14%	14%	12%	12%	12%	+1
Maintain the pace	61%	81%	61%	59%	52%	48%	70%	56%	63%	62%	62%	60%	63%	64%	-3
Slow down the pace	26%	11%	25%	29%	31%	38%	15%	32%	24%	24%	24%	28%	25%	24%	+2

PACE OF RELAXING PROTECTIVE MEASURES (FEDERAL GOVERNMENT) (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)

CTC65. Do you feel that your federal government should accelerate, maintain, or slow down the pace at which it is relaxing social distancing/self-isolation measures to allow a gradual return to normal activities?

Base: All respondents

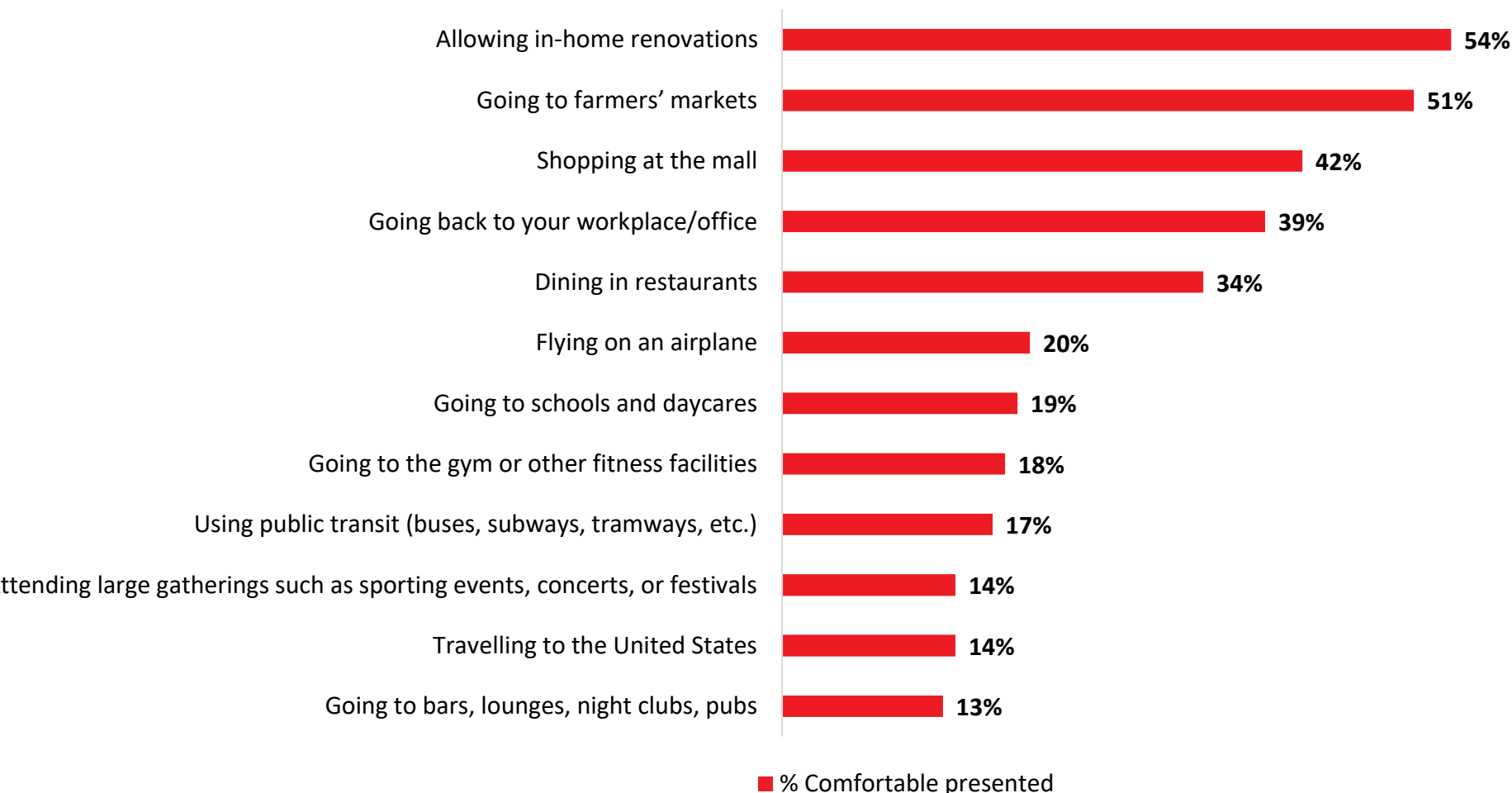


	TOTAL CANADA	TOTAL USA	Gap
Weighted n =	1,526	1,004	
Unweighted n =	1,526	1,004	
Accelerate the pace	13%	23%	10
Maintain the pace	61%	44%	17
Slow down the pace	26%	32%	6

LEVEL OF COMFORT WITH ACTIVITIES AFTER PROTECTIVE MEASURES ARE LIFTED

CTC54. Once the governments lift the protective measures put in place to fight COVID-19, which of the following would you be comfortable doing...

Base: All respondents (n=1,526)



LEVEL OF COMFORT WITH ACTIVITIES AFTER PROTECTIVE MEASURES ARE LIFTED – DETAILS

CTC54. Once the governments lift the protective measures put in place to fight COVID-19, which of the following would you be comfortable doing...

Base: All respondents (n=1,526)

		TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	TOTAL May 4 th	Gap
	Weighted n =	1,526	104	358	586	100	171	207	416	520	590	602	605	289	1,526	
	Unweighted n =	1,526	100	421	603	126	125	151	423	506	597	638	578	283	1,526	
% Comfortable Presented																
Allowing in-home renovations		54%	70%	56%	53%	51%	49%	51%	53%	58%	50%	51%	53%	63%	60%	-6
Going to farmers' markets		51%	45%	48%	51%	47%	45%	62%	46%	57%	49%	51%	49%	54%	56%	-5
Shopping at the mall		42%	47%	43%	39%	41%	38%	53%	38%	47%	41%	42%	43%	41%	50%	-8
Going back to your workplace/office		39%	36%	38%	36%	37%	39%	50%	49%	48%	23%	40%	37%	38%	43%	-4
Dining in restaurants		34%	45%	38%	29%	36%	31%	36%	35%	33%	33%	33%	32%	38%	41%	-7
Flying on an airplane		20%	26%	18%	18%	24%	19%	26%	27%	19%	17%	23%	18%	17%	23%	-3
Going to schools and daycares		19%	18%	24%	17%	16%	17%	20%	24%	26%	9%	17%	18%	24%	24%	-5
Going to the gym or other fitness facilities		18%	21%	22%	17%	13%	18%	20%	25%	19%	14%	18%	19%	18%	21%	-3
Using public transit (buses, subways, tramways, etc.)		17%	15%	13%	18%	13%	15%	24%	20%	15%	15%	19%	16%	10%	21%	-4
Attending large gatherings such as sporting events, concerts, or festivals		14%	14%	12%	15%	18%	13%	16%	16%	18%	10%	15%	12%	17%	20%	-6
Travelling to the United States		14%	15%	14%	15%	12%	16%	12%	15%	16%	12%	12%	15%	15%	19%	-5
Going to bars, lounges, night clubs, pubs		13%	16%	11%	11%	14%	16%	22%	17%	16%	9%	15%	11%	15%	17%	-4

LEVEL OF COMFORT WITH ACTIVITIES AFTER PROTECTIVE MEASURES ARE LIFTED (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)

CTC54. Once the governments lift the protective measures put in place to fight COVID-19, which of the following would you be comfortable doing...

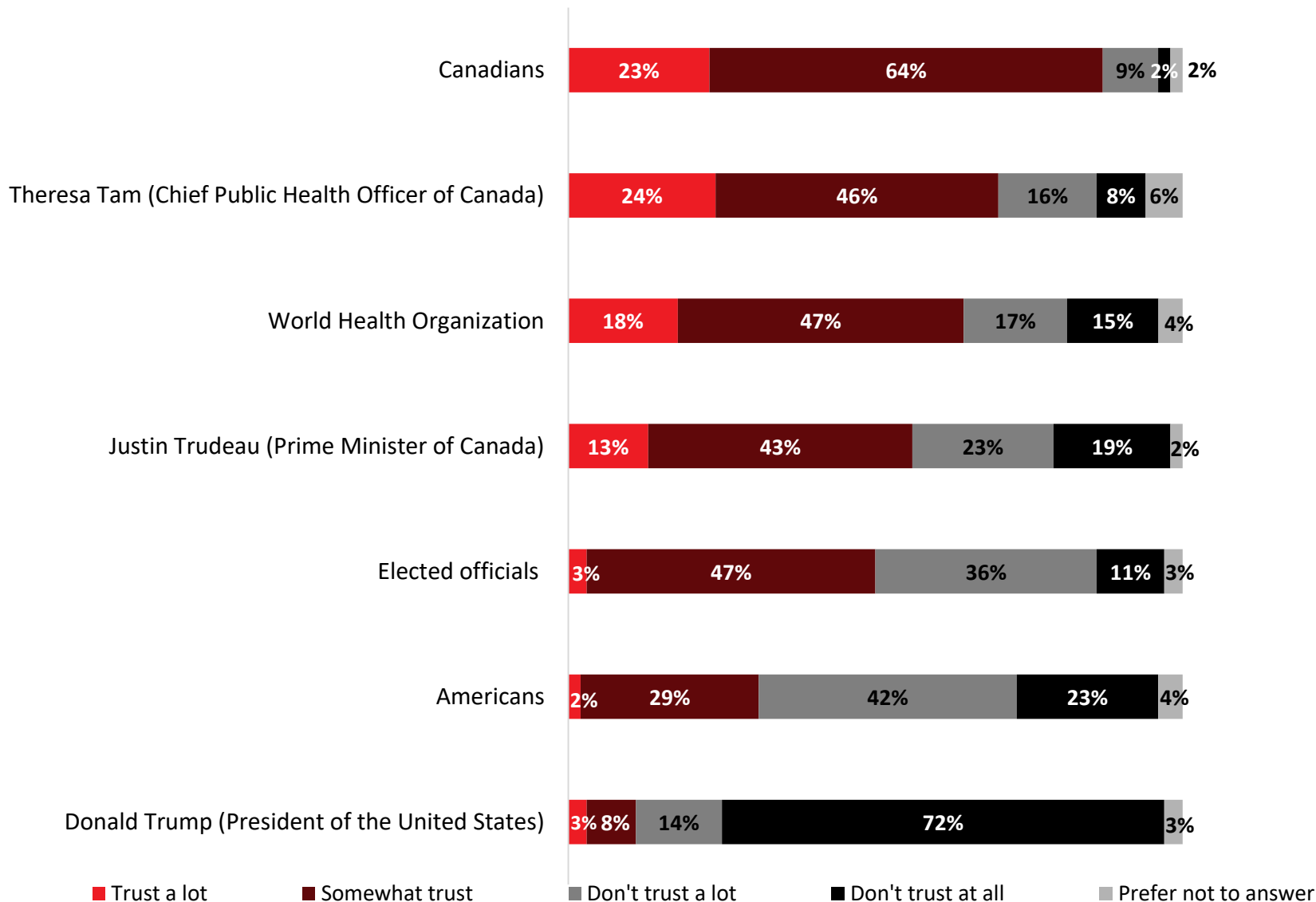
Base: All respondents

				
		TOTAL CANADA	TOTAL USA	Gap
	Weighted n =	1,526	1,004	
	Unweighted n =	1,526	1,004	
% Comfortable presented				
Allowing in-home renovations		54%	45%	9
Going to farmers' markets		51%	46%	5
Shopping at the mall		42%	32%	10
Going back to your workplace/office		39%	34%	5
Dining in restaurants		34%	32%	2
Flying on an airplane		20%	21%	1
Going to schools and daycares		19%	20%	1
Going to the gym or other fitness facilities		18%	21%	3
Using public transit (buses, subways, tramways, etc.)		17%	17%	-
Attending large gatherings such as sporting events, concerts, or festivals		14%	19%	5
Travelling to the United States / To Canada		14%	28%	14
Going to bars, lounges, night clubs, pubs		13%	17%	4

TRUST IN DIFFERENT PEOPLE AND INSTITUTIONS

CTC39. To what extent do you trust each of the following?

Base: All respondents (n=1,526)



TRUST IN DIFFERENT PEOPLE AND INSTITUTIONS – DETAILS

CTC39. To what extent do you trust each of the following?

Base: All respondents (n=1,526)

		TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	TOTAL May 4 th	Gap
% Total Trust presented	Weighted n =	1,526	104	358	586	100	171	207	416	520	590	602	605	289	1,526	
	Unweighted n =	1,526	100	421	603	126	125	151	423	506	597	638	578	283	1,526	
Canadians		87%	87%	85%	85%	96%	89%	92%	83%	87%	90%	88%	86%	88%	87%	-
Theresa Tam (Chief Public Health Officer of Canada)		70%	71%	64%	69%	72%	70%	81%	71%	66%	73%	73%	69%	67%	73%	-3
World Health Organization		65%	65%	70%	62%	71%	54%	68%	68%	60%	67%	69%	60%	66%	67%	-2
Justin Trudeau (Prime Minister of Canada)		56%	68%	52%	61%	46%	47%	56%	62%	54%	53%	60%	52%	56%	56%	-
Elected officials		51%	49%	59%	53%	53%	31%	45%	56%	47%	50%	52%	52%	46%	49%	+2
Americans		32%	33%	21%	35%	38%	39%	32%	31%	32%	33%	31%	32%	33%	33%	-1
Donald Trump (President of the United States)		11%	8%	7%	11%	15%	17%	13%	10%	12%	10%	9%	13%	13%	12%	-1

TRUST IN DIFFERENT PEOPLE AND INSTITUTIONS (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)

CTC39. To what extent do you trust each of the following?

Base: All respondents



	TOTAL CANADA	TOTAL USA	Gap
Weighted n =	1,526	1,004	
Unweighted n =	1,526	1,004	
% Total Trust presented			
Canadians	87%	75%	12
Theresa Tam (Chief Public Health Officer of Canada) / Dr. Anthony Fauci (Director of the National Institute of Allergy and Infectious Diseases)	70%	68%	2
World Health Organization	65%	59%	6
Justin Trudeau (Prime Minister of Canada)	56%	57%	1
Elected officials	51%	39%	12
Americans	32%	72%	40
Donald Trump (President of the United States)	11%	40%	29

A detailed 3D rendering of a COVID-19 virus particle in the foreground, showing its characteristic spiky surface with numerous protruding glycoprotein spikes. In the background, several red blood cells are visible, appearing as reddish, biconcave discs. The overall image has a scientific, microscopic feel.

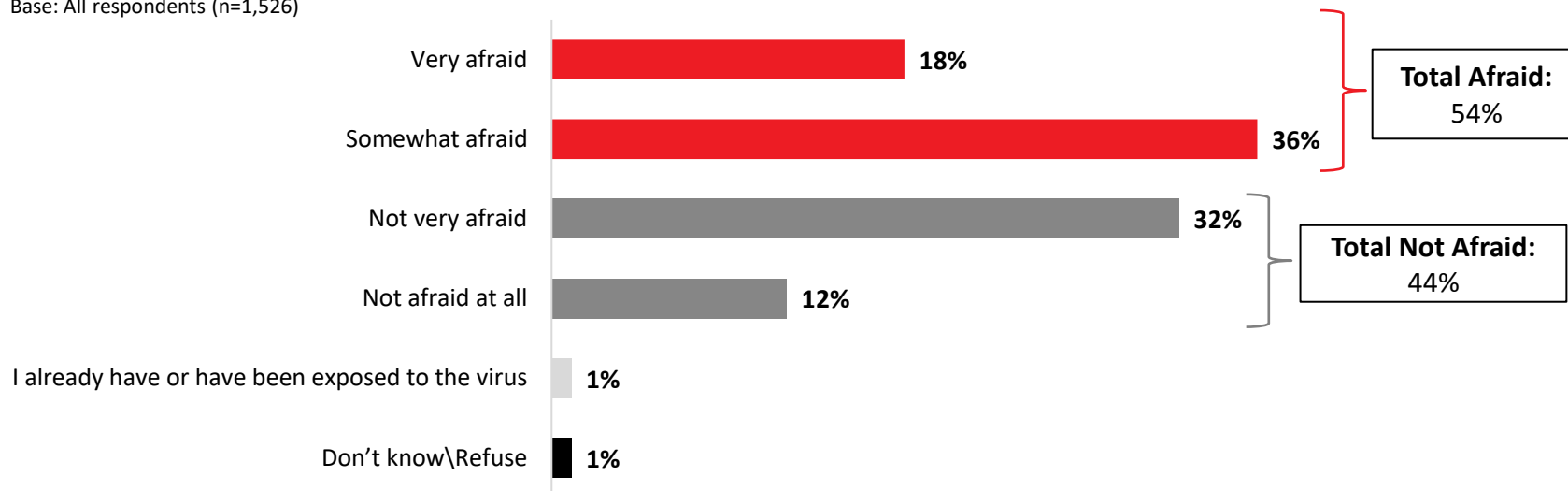
Tracking of the COVID-19 Virus

Week 8

FEAR OF CONTRACTING THE VIRUS

CTC1. Are you personally afraid of contracting the COVID-19 (Coronavirus)?

Base: All respondents (n=1,526)

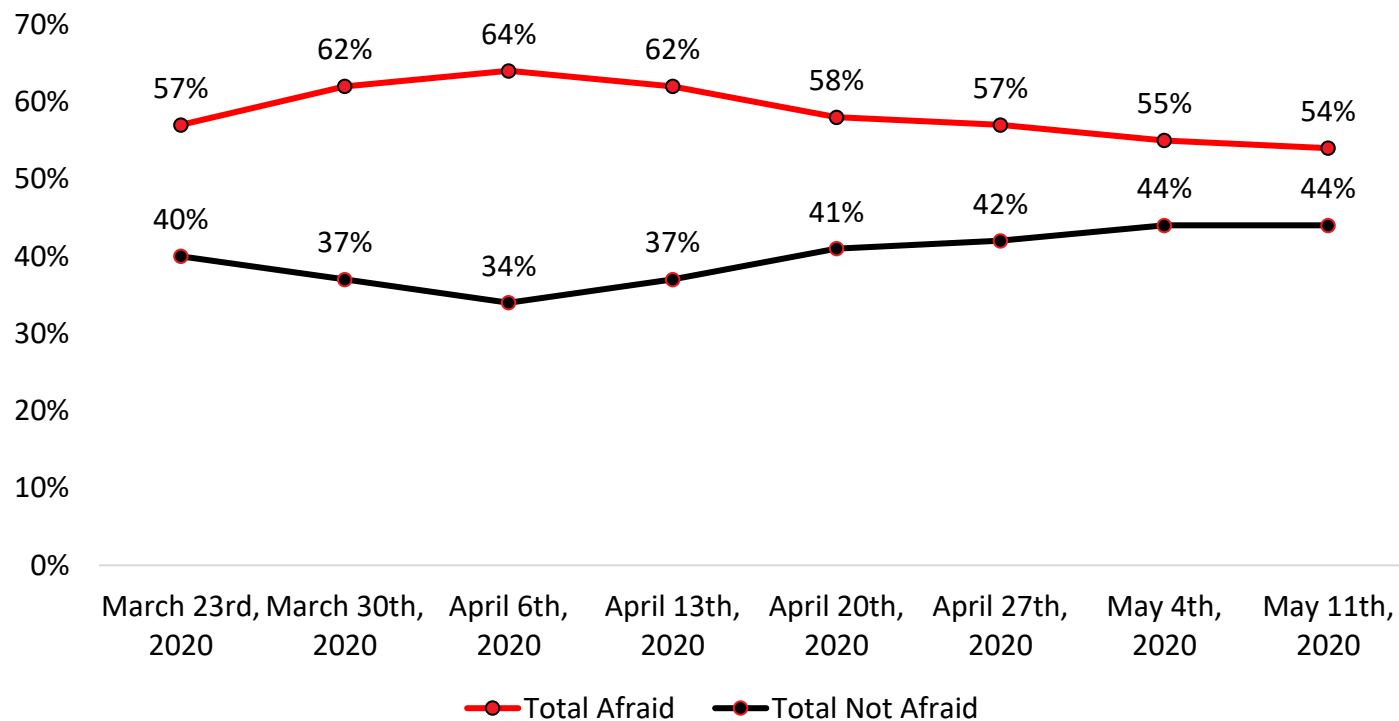


	TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	TOTAL May 4 th	Gap
Weighted n =	1,526	104	358	586	100	171	207	416	520	590	602	605	289	1,526	
Unweighted n =	1,526	100	421	603	126	125	151	423	506	597	638	578	283	1,526	
Total Afraid	54%	42%	48%	58%	58%	46%	64%	52%	54%	55%	56%	56%	47%	55%	-1
Very afraid	18%	10%	17%	19%	21%	19%	17%	13%	20%	18%	17%	19%	16%	15%	+3
Somewhat afraid	36%	31%	30%	40%	37%	28%	47%	39%	34%	36%	39%	36%	31%	40%	-4
Total Not Afraid	44%	58%	51%	40%	42%	51%	34%	44%	45%	44%	42%	42%	53%	44%	-
Not very afraid	32%	41%	43%	28%	25%	32%	22%	35%	29%	32%	31%	30%	38%	32%	-
Not afraid at all	12%	18%	7%	12%	17%	19%	12%	9%	16%	12%	12%	12%	14%	12%	-
I already have or have been exposed to the virus	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	+1
Don't know/Refuse	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	-

FEAR OF CONTRACTING THE VIRUS (Evolution)

CTC1. Are you personally afraid of contracting the COVID-19 (Coronavirus)?

Base: All respondents



FEAR OF CONTRACTING THE VIRUS (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)

CTC1. Are you personally afraid of contracting the COVID-19 (Coronavirus)?

Base: All respondents

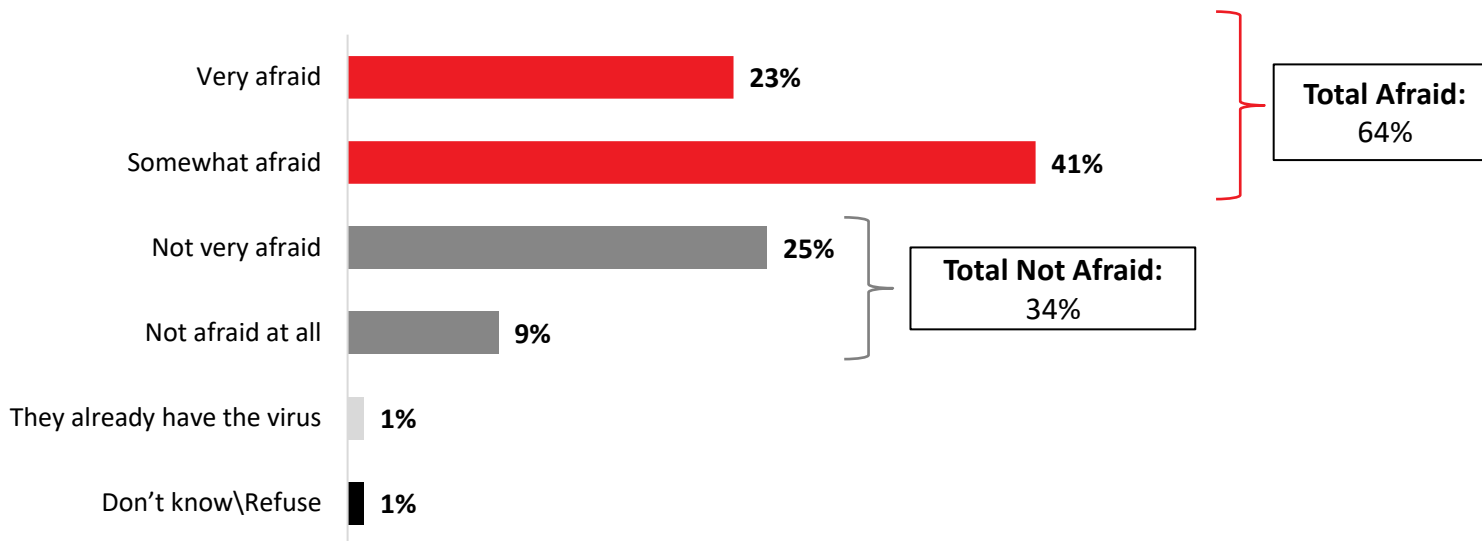


	TOTAL CANADA	TOTAL USA	Gap
Weighted n =	1,526	1,004	
Unweighted n =	1,526	1,004	
Total Afraid	54%	64%	10
Very afraid	18%	26%	8
Somewhat afraid	36%	38%	2
Total Not Afraid	44%	34%	10
Not very afraid	32%	19%	13
Not afraid at all	12%	15%	3
I already have or have been exposed to the virus	1%	1%	-
Don't know/Refuse	1%	1%	-

FEAR OF A FAMILY MEMBER GETTING THE VIRUS

CTC2. Are you afraid that someone in your immediate family will be contracting the COVID-19 (Coronavirus)?

Base: All respondents (n=1,526)

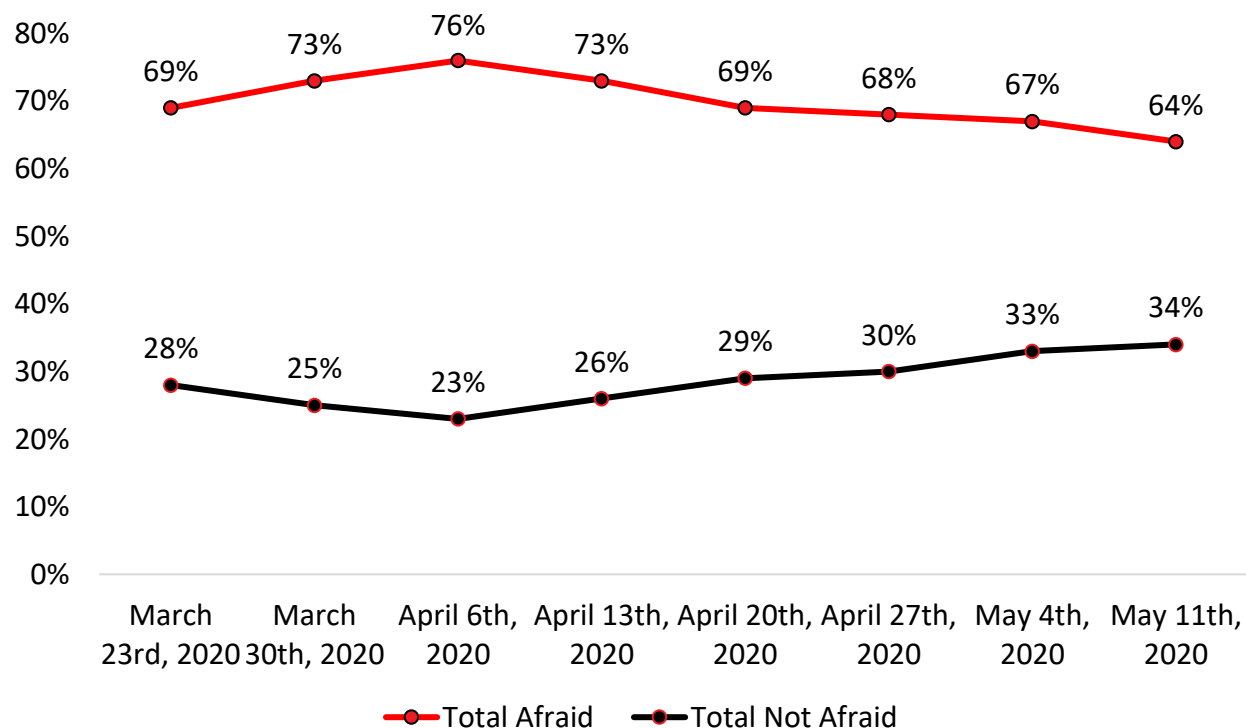


	TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	TOTAL May 4 th	Gap
Weighted n =	1,526	104	358	586	100	171	207	416	520	590	602	605	289	1,526	
Unweighted n =	1,526	100	421	603	126	125	151	423	506	597	638	578	283	1,526	
Total Afraid	64%	55%	60%	70%	58%	61%	66%	68%	65%	61%	65%	66%	61%	67%	-3
Very afraid	23%	16%	24%	26%	23%	22%	19%	22%	26%	22%	24%	23%	23%	21%	+2
Somewhat afraid	41%	39%	37%	44%	35%	39%	47%	46%	39%	39%	42%	43%	37%	46%	-5
Total Not Afraid	34%	42%	38%	28%	42%	36%	33%	29%	34%	38%	33%	32%	38%	33%	+1
Not very afraid	25%	30%	34%	20%	27%	26%	22%	23%	23%	29%	25%	25%	28%	25%	-
Not afraid at all	9%	13%	4%	8%	15%	10%	11%	6%	11%	9%	8%	8%	10%	7%	+2
They already have the virus	1%	3%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	+1
Don't know/Refuse	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	-

FEAR OF A FAMILY MEMBER GETTING THE VIRUS (Evolution)

CTC2. Are you afraid that someone in your immediate family will be contracting the COVID-19 (Coronavirus)?

Base: All respondents



FEAR OF A FAMILY MEMBER GETTING THE VIRUS (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)

CTC2. Are you afraid that someone in your immediate family will be contracting the COVID-19 (Coronavirus)?

Base: All respondents

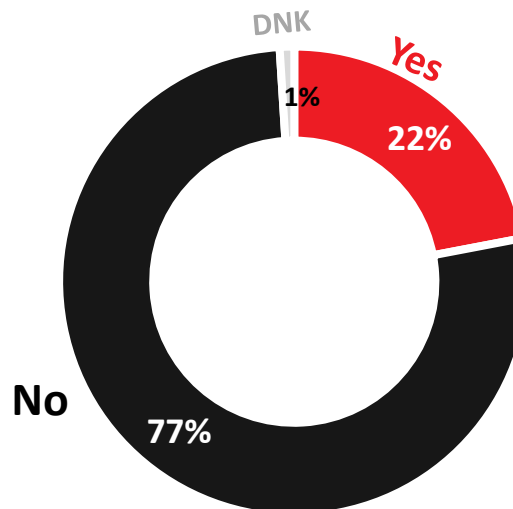


	TOTAL CANADA	TOTAL USA	Gap
Weighted n =	1,526	1,004	
Unweighted n =	1,526	1,004	
Total Afraid	64%	67%	3
Very afraid	23%	29%	6
Somewhat afraid	41%	38%	3
Total Not Afraid	34%	31%	3
Not very afraid	25%	18%	7
Not afraid at all	9%	13%	4
They already have the virus	1%	1%	-
Don't know/Refuse	1%	2%	1

RELATIVES INFECTED BY COVID-19

CTC7. Do you personally know someone who has received a diagnosis that they actually have the virus?

Base: All respondents (n=1,526)

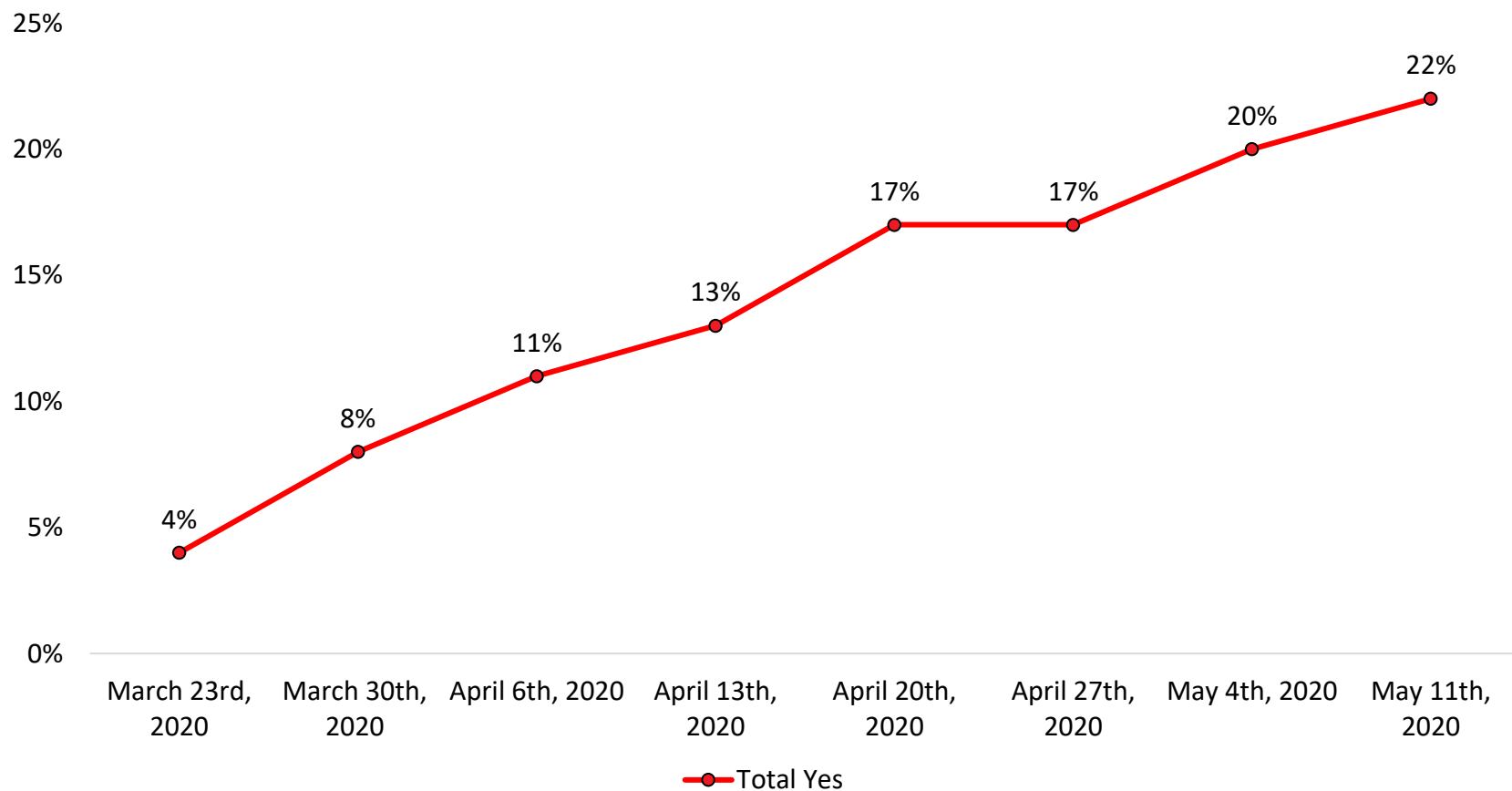


	TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	TOTAL May 4 th	Gap
Weighted n =	1,526	104	358	586	100	171	207	416	520	590	602	605	289	1,526	
Unweighted n =	1,526	100	421	603	126	125	151	423	506	597	638	578	283	1,526	
Total YES	22%	23%	25%	25%	13%	20%	17%	29%	23%	17%	24%	24%	17%	20%	+2
Yes, a friend or family member who does not live with me	10%	9%	10%	12%	2%	13%	10%	13%	13%	7%	11%	11%	8%	10%	-
Yes, an acquaintance	12%	14%	14%	13%	9%	9%	8%	15%	11%	10%	13%	12%	9%	11%	+1
No	77%	77%	74%	74%	87%	79%	83%	70%	76%	83%	76%	75%	82%	79%	-2
Don't know	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	+1

RELATIVES INFECTED BY COVID-19 (Evolution)

CTC7. Do you personally know someone who has received a diagnosis that they actually have the virus?

Base: All respondents



RELATIVES INFECTED BY COVID-19 (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)

CTC7. Do you personally know someone who has received a diagnosis that they actually have the virus?

Base: All respondents

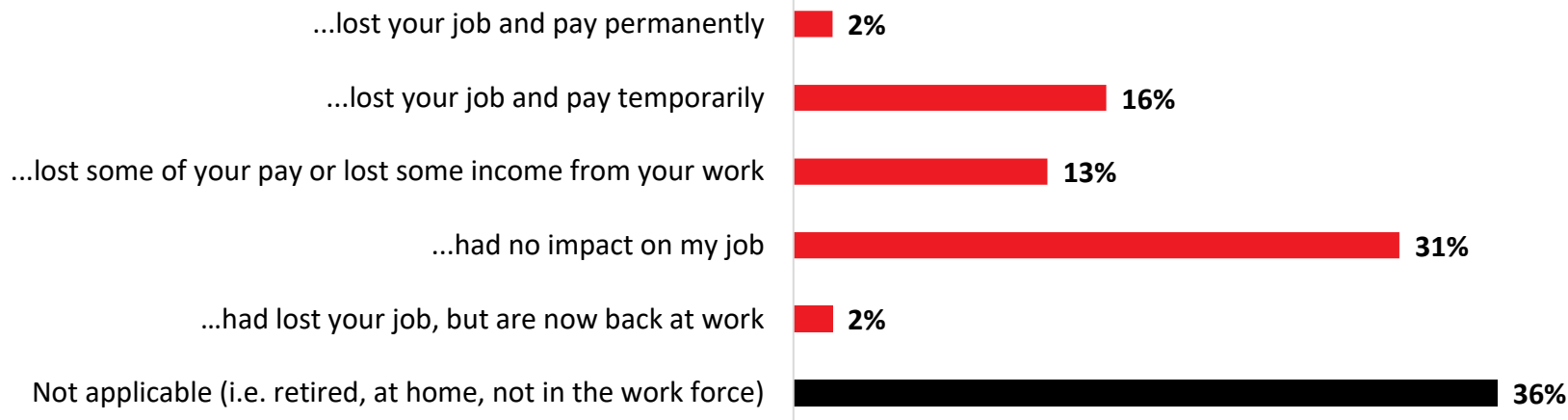


	TOTAL CANADA	TOTAL USA	Gap
Weighted n =	1,526	1,004	
Unweighted n =	1,526	1,004	
Total Yes	22%	29%	7
Yes, a friend or family member who does not live with me	10%	14%	4
Yes, an acquaintance	12%	13%	1
No	77%	70%	7
Don't know	1%	2%	1

IMPACT OF THE PANDEMIC ON WORK SITUATION

CTC18: Since the beginning of the crisis have you...?

Base: All respondents (n=1,526)



	TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	TOTAL May 4 th	Gap
Weighted n =	1,526	104	358	586	100	171	207	416	520	590	602	605	289	1,526	
Unweighted n =	1,526	100	421	603	126	125	151	423	506	597	638	578	283	1,526	
...lost your job and pay permanently	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	5%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%	-1
...lost your job and pay temporarily	16%	16%	16%	16%	12%	20%	15%	22%	18%	10%	17%	15%	15%	16%	-
...lost some of your pay or lost some income from your work	13%	6%	9%	14%	10%	16%	17%	19%	15%	7%	13%	12%	15%	13%	-
...had no impact on my job	31%	33%	34%	30%	37%	27%	30%	30%	49%	17%	34%	32%	27%	31%	-
...had lost your job, but are now back at work	2%	1%	3%	1%	4%	3%	0%	4%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	-	-
Not applicable (i.e. retired, at home, not in the work force)	36%	41%	35%	37%	35%	32%	34%	20%	17%	64%	32%	38%	38%	37%	-1

IMPACT OF THE PANDEMIC ON WORK SITUATION (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)

CTC18: Since the beginning of the crisis have you...?

Base: All respondents

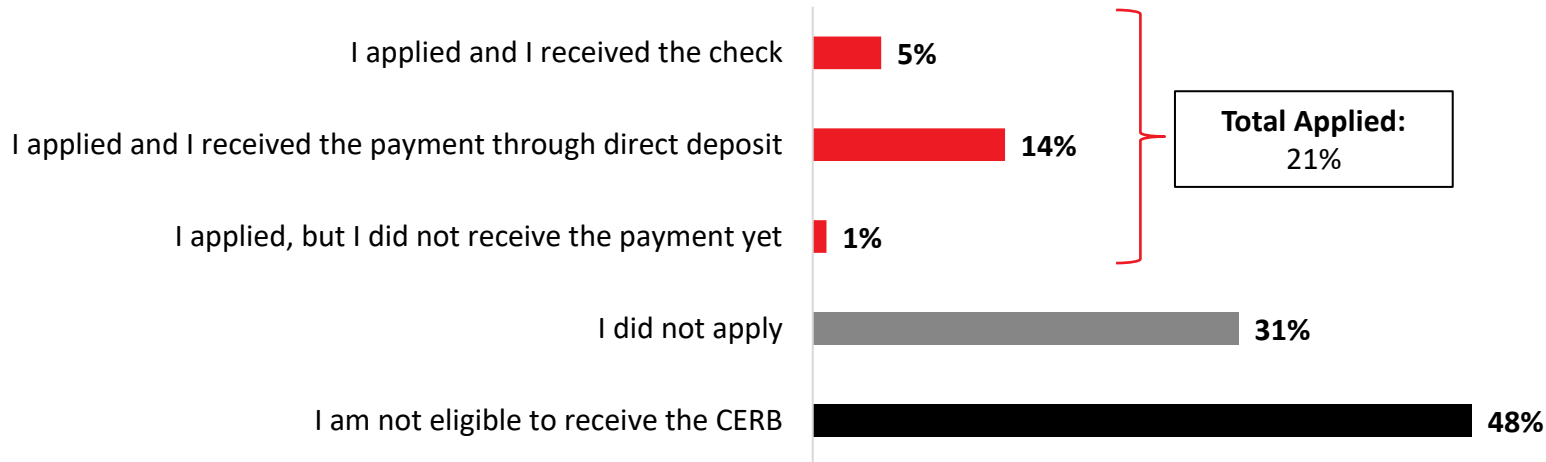


	TOTAL CANADA	TOTAL USA	Gap
Weighted n =	1,526	1,004	
Unweighted n =	1,526	1,004	
...lost your job and pay permanently	2%	4%	2
...lost your job and pay temporarily	16%	10%	6
...lost some of your pay or lost some income from your work	13%	18%	5
...had no impact on my job	31%	30%	1
...had lost your job, but are now back at work	2%	1%	1
Not applicable (i.e. retired, at home, not in the work force)	36%	37%	1

CANADA EMERGENCY RESPONSE BENEFIT (CERB)

CTC31: Have you applied to receive the Canada Emergency Response Benefit (CERB), which provides \$2,000 for workers who have stopped working because of COVID-19?

Base: All respondents (n=1,526)

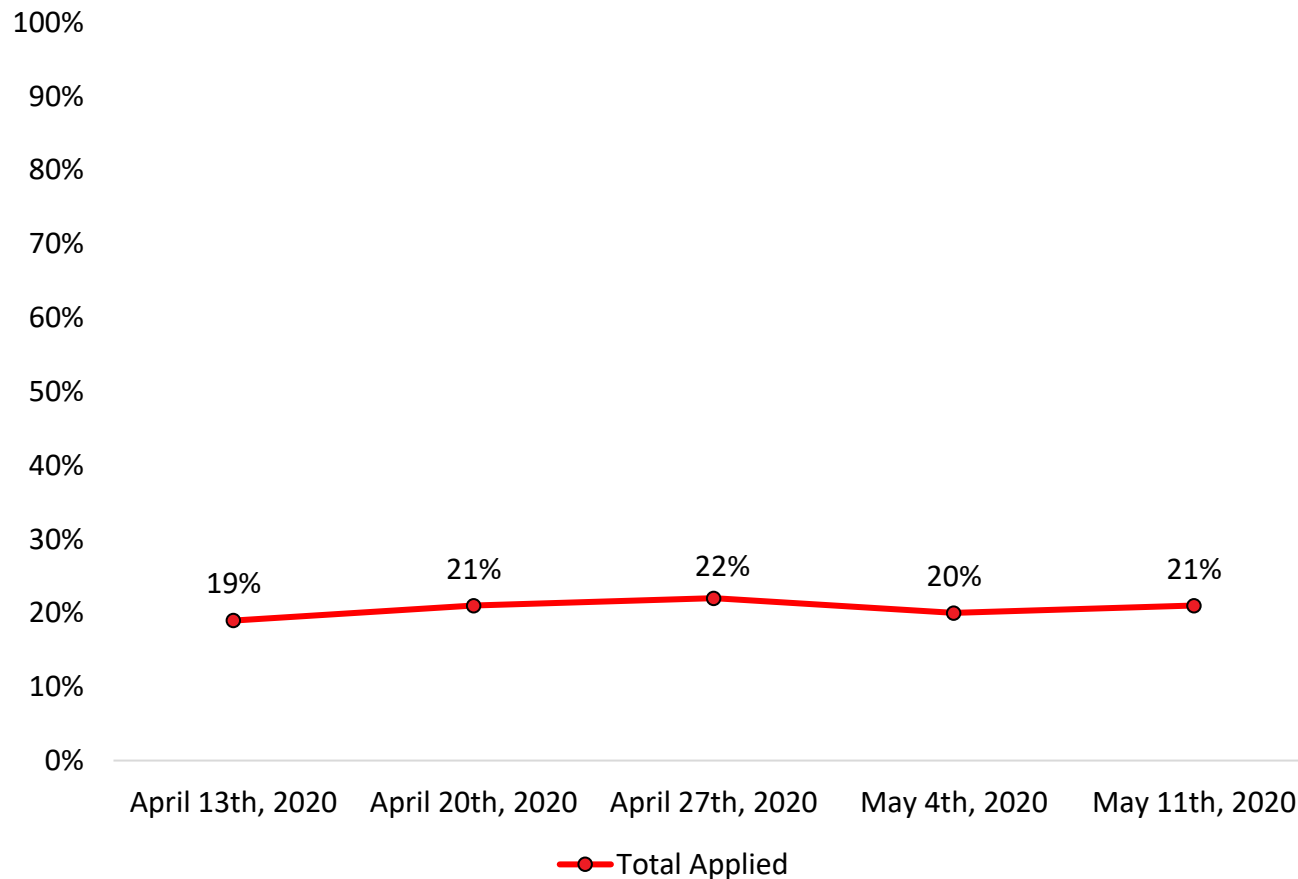


	TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/S K	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	TOTAL May 4 th	Gap
Weighted n =	1,526	104	358	586	100	171	207	416	520	590	602	605	289	1,526	
Unweighted n =	1,526	100	421	603	126	125	151	423	506	597	638	578	283	1,526	
Total Applied	21%	17%	21%	21%	15%	21%	22%	32%	21%	12%	22%	19%	19%	20%	+1
I applied and I received the check	5%	2%	5%	6%	1%	4%	8%	8%	4%	4%	6%	4%	5%	4%	+1
I applied and I received the payment through direct deposit	14%	15%	14%	14%	14%	16%	11%	21%	16%	7%	15%	14%	13%	14%	-
I applied, but I did not receive the payment yet	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-
I did not apply	31%	30%	35%	30%	29%	31%	27%	26%	39%	27%	31%	31%	31%	29%	+2
I am not eligible to receive the CERB	48%	52%	44%	49%	56%	47%	51%	42%	40%	61%	47%	50%	50%	51%	-3

CANADA EMERGENCY RESPONSE BENEFIT (CERB) (Evolution)

CTC31: Have you applied to receive the Canada Emergency Response Benefit (CERB), which provides \$2,000 for workers who have stopped working because of COVID-19?

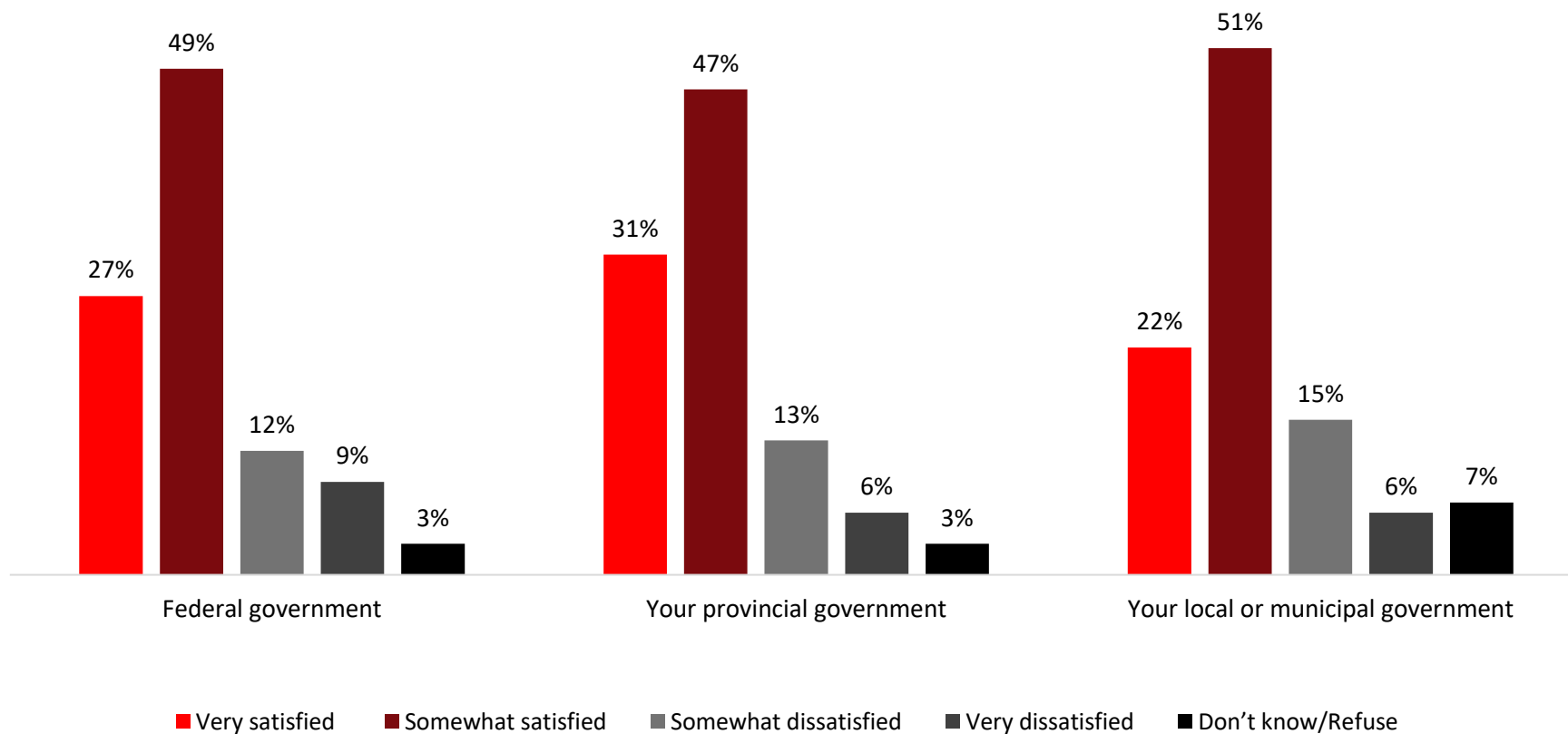
Base: All respondents



SATISFACTION WITH THE MEASURES PUT IN PLACE TO FIGHT COVID-19

CTC10. To this day, are you satisfied or not with the measures put in place to fight the COVID-19 (Coronavirus) pandemic by the following?

Base: All respondents (n=1,526)



SATISFACTION WITH THE MEASURES PUT IN PLACE TO FIGHT COVID-19 - DETAILS

CTC10. To this day, are you satisfied or not with the measures put in place to fight the COVID-19 (Coronavirus) pandemic by the following?

Base: All respondents (n=1,526)

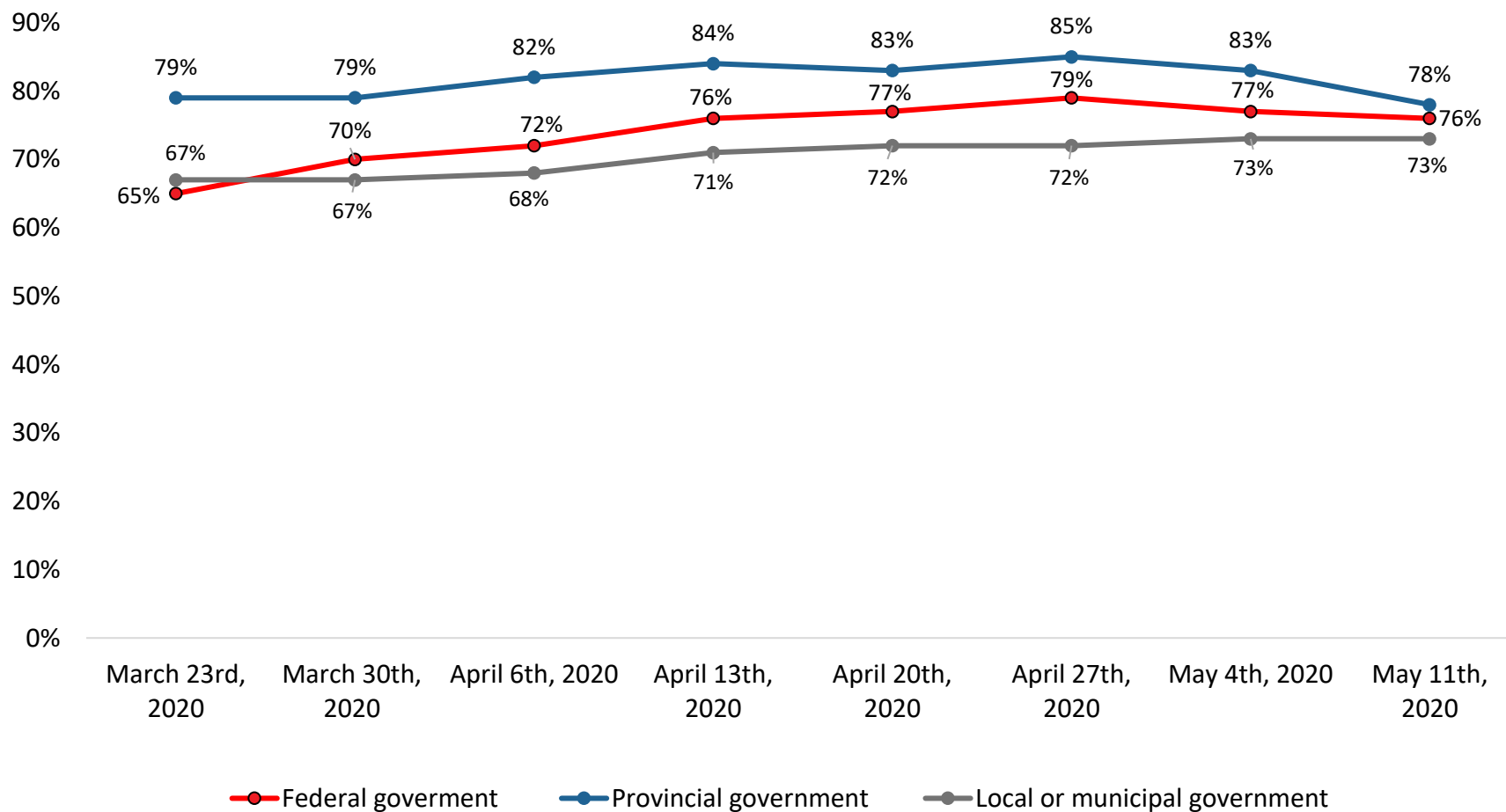
	TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	TOTAL May 4 th	Gap
Weighted n =	1,526	104	358	586	100	171	207	416	520	590	602	605	289	1,526	
Unweighted n =	1,526	100	421	603	126	125	151	423	506	597	638	578	283	1,526	
Federal government															
Total Satisfied	76%	75%	76%	75%	76%	70%	83%	77%	72%	79%	78%	77%	70%	77%	-1
Total Dissatisfied	21%	21%	22%	21%	23%	27%	15%	19%	25%	19%	19%	21%	26%	21%	-
Your provincial government															
Total Satisfied	78%	86%	77%	79%	74%	62%	88%	74%	76%	83%	81%	77%	75%	83%	-5
Total Dissatisfied	19%	8%	22%	17%	25%	35%	10%	22%	22%	15%	17%	20%	21%	15%	+4
Your local or municipal government															
Total Satisfied	73%	80%	70%	74%	71%	71%	73%	67%	72%	78%	74%	74%	69%	73%	-
Total Dissatisfied	20%	13%	20%	20%	25%	24%	21%	23%	21%	17%	21%	20%	21%	17%	+3

SATISFACTION WITH THE MEASURES PUT IN PLACE TO FIGHT COVID-19 (Evolution)

CTC10. To this day, are you satisfied or not with the measures put in place to fight the COVID-19 (Coronavirus) pandemic by the following?

Base: All respondents

% Total Satisfied presented



SATISFACTION WITH THE MEASURES PUT IN PLACE TO FIGHT COVID-19 - DETAILS

CTC10. To this day, are you satisfied or not with the measures put in place to fight the COVID-19 (Coronavirus) pandemic by your provincial government?

Base: All respondents (n=1,526)



François Legault



Doug Ford



Brian Pallister



Scott Moe



Jason Kenney



John Horgan

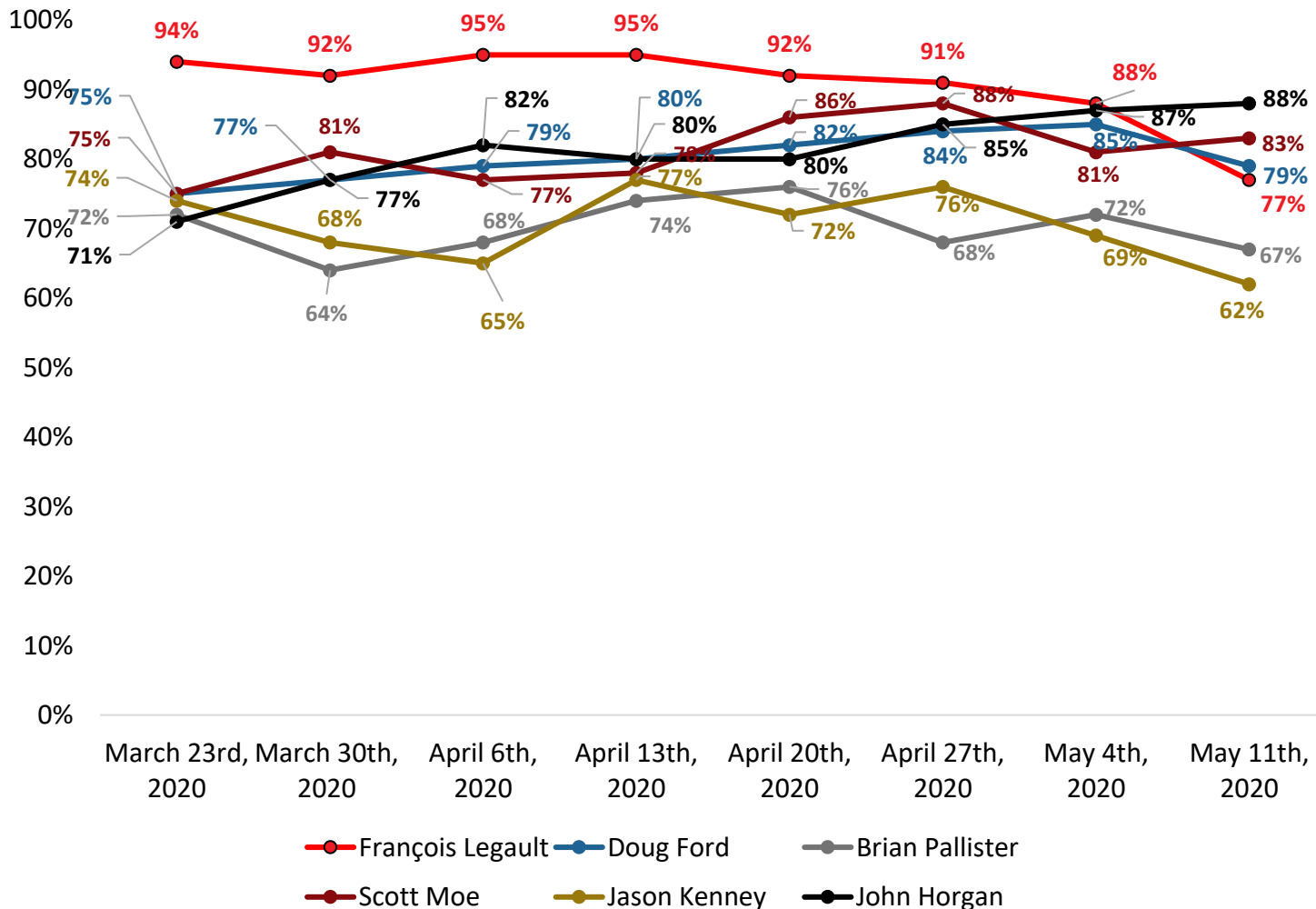
	TOTAL CANADA	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Weighted n =	1526	104	358	586	54	46	171	207
Unweighted n =	1526	100	421	603	65	61	125	151
Total Satisfied	78%	86%	77%	79%	67%	83%	62%	88%
Very satisfied	31%	54%	32%	30%	18%	23%	16%	38%
Somewhat satisfied	47%	32%	44%	49%	48%	61%	46%	50%
Total Dissatisfied	19%	8%	22%	17%	33%	16%	35%	10%
Somewhat dissatisfied	13%	4%	16%	12%	25%	7%	21%	7%
Very dissatisfied	6%	4%	6%	5%	9%	9%	15%	3%
Don't know/Refuse	3%	6%	1%	4%	0%	1%	3%	2%

SATISFACTION WITH THE MEASURES PUT IN PLACE TO FIGHT COVID-19 (Evolution)

CTC10. To this day, are you satisfied or not with the measures put in place to fight the COVID-19 (Coronavirus) pandemic by your provincial government?

Base: All respondents

% Total Satisfied presented



SATISFACTION WITH THE MEASURES PUT IN PLACE TO FIGHT COVID-19 – (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)

CTC10. To this day, are you satisfied or not with the measures put in place to fight the COVID-19 (Coronavirus) pandemic by the following?

Base: All respondents

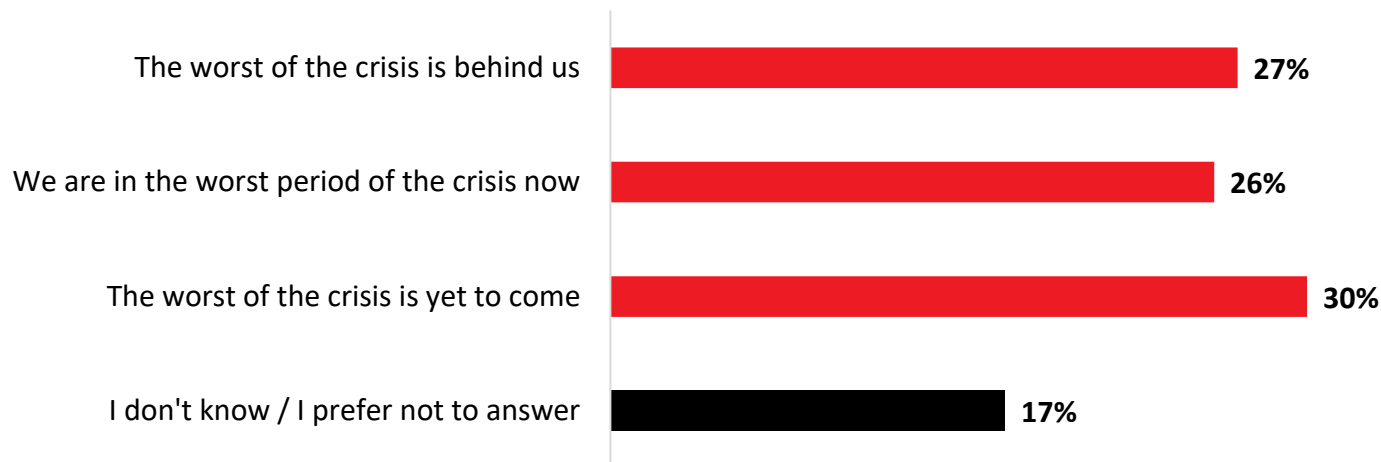


		TOTAL CANADA	TOTAL USA	Gap
% "Satisfied" presented	Weighted n =	1,526	1,004	
	Unweighted n =	1,526	1,004	
	Federal government/The US President	76%	45%	31
	Your provincial government/Your State government	78%	65%	13
	Your local or municipal government	73%	65%	8

EVOLUTION OF THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC

CTC20: What statement best describes your personal opinion of the COVID-19 crisis for Canada?

Base: All respondents (n=1,526)



	TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	TOTAL May 4 th	Gap
Weighted n =	1,526	104	358	586	100	171	207	416	520	590	602	605	289	1,526	
Unweighted n =	1,526	100	421	603	126	125	151	423	506	597	638	578	283	1,526	
The worst of the crisis is behind us	27%	38%	16%	27%	27%	28%	37%	29%	26%	26%	25%	29%	28%	22%	+5
We are in the worst period of the crisis now	26%	18%	37%	26%	24%	15%	21%	26%	22%	29%	30%	25%	20%	29%	-3
The worst of the crisis is yet to come	30%	25%	37%	28%	31%	37%	20%	31%	32%	28%	28%	31%	32%	31%	-1
I don't know / I prefer not to answer	17%	19%	10%	18%	18%	20%	22%	14%	20%	17%	17%	15%	20%	18%	-1

EVOLUTION OF THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)

CTC20: What statement best describes your personal opinion of the COVID-19 crisis for Canada/United States?

Base: All respondents



	TOTAL CANADA	TOTAL USA	Gap
Weighted n =	1,526	1,004	
Unweighted n =	1,526	1,004	
The worst of the crisis is behind us	27%	26%	1
We are in the worst period of the crisis now	26%	26%	-
The worst of the crisis is yet to come	30%	33%	3
I don't know / I prefer not to answer	17%	15%	2

VOTING INTENTIONS - FEDERAL ELECTIONS

CTC37. If federal elections were held today, for which political party would you be most likely to vote? Would it be for...? *In the event a respondent had no opinion, the following prompting question was asked: Even if you have not yet made up your mind, for which of the following political parties would you be most likely to vote? Would it be for the ...*

Base: All respondents (n=1,526), except for the Bloc Québécois, Quebecers only

INTENTIONS BEFORE
THE COVID-19 CRISIS

	TOTAL Canada	TOTAL Decided voters	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	January 22 nd , 2020	Gap
Weighted n =	1,526	1,213	86	274	457	85	150	163	624	589	317	396	500	1,289	
Unweighted n =	1,526	1,217	82	321	473	105	112	124	644	573	323	388	506	1,327	
... Liberal Party of Canada	32%	41%	56%	35%	50%	26%	27%	35%	39%	43%	37%	43%	41%	31%	+10
... Conservative Party of Canada	23%	28%	22%	17%	29%	44%	44%	29%	31%	25%	23%	31%	30%	32%	-4
... New Democratic Party of Canada	13%	17%	14%	10%	14%	17%	25%	29%	14%	19%	28%	13%	13%	19%	-2
... Bloc Québécois	5%	7%	-	30%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8%	-1
... Green Party of Canada	5%	6%	6%	6%	7%	11%	3%	6%	7%	6%	8%	6%	5%	8%	-2
... another party	1%	1%	2%	2%	0%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	-
I would not vote	4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
I would cancel my vote	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
I don't know	12%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Refusal	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

ANNEXES

DETAILED METHODOLOGY

Sampling Frame

Participants were randomly selected from LEO's online panel.

Leger owns and manages an Internet panel that includes more than 400,000 Canadians coast to coast. An online panel consists of Web users profiled according to different demographic variables. The majority of Leger's panel members (60%) were randomly recruited over the phone in the past ten years, which makes this panel very similar to the current Canadian population on a number of demographic characteristics. Moreover, 35% of panellists were recruited through affiliate programs and 5% through partner campaigns and programs.

To be eligible, respondents were required to be 18 years of age or older.

DETAILED METHODOLOGY

Weighted and Unweighted Sample

The table below presents the Canadian geographic distribution of respondents before weighting.

Province	Unweighted	Weighted
British Columbia	151	207
Alberta	100	104
Manitoba/Saskatchewan	126	100
Ontario	603	586
Quebec	421	358
Atlantic	100	104

The table below presents the American geographic distribution of respondents before weighting.

US region	Unweighted	Weighted
NorthEast	225	180
MidWest	199	218
South	316	372
West	264	234

DETAILED METHODOLOGY

Weighted and Unweighted Sample for Canada

The following tables present the demographic distribution of respondents according to gender, age and language (mother tongue) for Canada.

GENDER	Unweighted	Weighted
Male	766	741
Female	760	785

AGE	Unweighted	Weighted
Between 18 and 34	423	416
Between 35 and 54	506	520
55 or over	597	590

LANGUAGE (MOTHER TONGUE)	Unweighted	Weighted
English	928	996
French	364	317
Other	233	211

The sample thus collected has a minimum weighting factor of 0.1419 and a maximum weighting factor of 4.0017. The weighted variance is 0.4072.

DETAILED METHODOLOGY

Weighted and Unweighted Sample for The United States

The following tables present the demographic distribution of respondents according to gender and age for The United States.

GENDER	Unweighted	Weighted
Male	504	487
Female	500	517

AGE	Unweighted	Weighted
Between 18 and 29	118	221
Between 30 and 39	184	173
Between 40 and 49	190	187
Between 50 and 64	304	251
65 or older	208	173

The sample thus collected has a minimum weighting factor of 0.1419 and a maximum weighting factor of 4.0017. The weighted variance is 0.4072.

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