THE STATE OF THE CAMPAIGN TO BOOST CANADIANS AND THE REASONS FOR BOOSTER **HESITANCE:** JACK JEDWAB **PRESIDENT** ASSOCIATION FOR CANADIAN STUDIES JANUARY 2022

INTRODUCTION AND METHODOLOGY

As the Omicron variant has seen a vast surge in cases affecting both vaccinated and unvaccinated Canadians public health officials have increasingly called upon Canadians to get a booster shot. At present nearly four in ten Canadians aged 5 and over have gotten a booster shot and as the campaign continues some governments have raised the idea of eventually making the booster part of a future vaccine passport. The percentage of Canadians that are getting the booster has emerged as a key metric in the ongoing battle against Covid 19. The Association for Canadian Studies in partnership with Leger Marketing asked Canadians that are double vaccinated whether they intended to get the booster shot. The survey reveals that some 27% of Canadians over the age of 18 are reticent to do so with 14% saying they won't get the booster and another 13% saying they don't yet know. Amongst those with two doses saying they won't get a boost-the booster hesitant-the major reason they cite is that they do not feel the vaccine is effective. ACS-Leger will continue to track the evolution of the vaccine booster campaign in the coming months to monitor the evolution of public opinion in this regard.

The findings arise from a survey conducted via web panel by Leger for the Association for Canadian Studies between January 7 and 9, 2022 with 1547 Canadians 18 years of age or older and has a probabilistic margin of error of ±2.9% 19 times out of 20

OVER ONE IN FOUR CANADIANS THAT HAVE RECEIVED TWO VACCINS SAY THEY WILL NOT GET A BOOSTER; MALES AND PERSONS UNDER THE AGE OF 35 SAY THEY ARE LEAST LIKELY TO DO SO

Now that booster shots are becoming available for adults age 18 and over, do you intend to get a booster shot?

	Total	Man	Woman	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65 +
Yes	73%	69%	77%	66%	62%	73%	77%	83%	89%
No	14%	16%	13%	21%	19%	14%	11%	8%	8%
l don't know	13%	15%	10%	13%	19%	14%	13%	9%	3%

ALBERTANS AND LEAST LIKELY TO SAY THEY WILL GET THE BOOSTER AND BRITISH COLUMBIANS SAY THEY ARE MOST LIKELY TO DO SO; THE COUNTRY'S ETHNIC MINORITIES ARE MOST LIKELY TO SAY THEY WILL GET THE BOOSTER

Now that booster shots are becoming available for adults age 18 and over, do you intend to get a booster shot?

	Total	French	English	Others	Atl.	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC
Yes	73%	70%	73%	82%	74%	75%	69%	65%	60%	85%
No	14%	16%	15%	11%	10%	13%	16%	21%	25%	7%
l don't know	13%	15%	13%	8%	16%	13%	15%	14%	14%	7%

AMONGST THOSE DOUBLE VACCINATED CANADIANS SAYING THAT THEY WON'T GET THE BOOSTER ONE IN FOUR NO LONGER BELIEVE IN THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THE VACCINE AND SOME ONE IN SEVEN FEEL THEY'VE HAD ENOUGH

Persons that have received two vaccines	Why do you not intend to get a booster shot?
I don't believe it will work / no evidence of effectiveness yet	25.5%
I had enough / two shots are enough	14.3%
I don't need it / it is unnecessary	10.2%
I don't want to	9.2%
I am afraid of adverse side effects	8.2%
I don't see the point / it is absurd	8.2%
I will get it later	4.1%
I am healthy enough / we need to build our immune system	4.1%
I don't trust the government / the government is giving conflicting information	4.1%

VACCINES (WITH MULTIPLE BOOSTER SHOTS) CAN PROVIDE PROTECTION FROM COVID-19, BUT A PERSON ALSO DEVELOPS IMMUNITY WHEN THEY ACTUALLY CONTRACT THE VIRUS. HOW EFFECTIVE DO YOU BELIEVE EACH APPROACH TO BE?

		Visible minority	Not a minority	ВС	AB	SK/MN	ON	QC	ATL	18-34	35-54	55+
	Very effective	41.3%	40.9%	49.3%	43.9%	31.7%	37.9%	39.1%	44.3%	34.4%	35.6%	48.9%
	Somewhat effective	46.7%	39.5%	35.4%	35.8%	39.6%	44.4%	41.6%	34.0%	40.8%	41.5%	39.4%
	TOTAL Effective	88.0%	80.5%	84.7%	79.8%	71.3%	82.3%	80.7%	78.3%	75.2 %	77.1%	88.3%
Getting vaccinated	Not very effective	3.7%	8.8%	7.7%	8.1%	8.9%	7.4%	8.8%	10.4%	11.8%	9.2%	4.7%
	Not at all effective	5%	6.2%	4.3%	7.5%	13.9%	5.7%	4.1%	7.5%	7.1%	7.6%	4.0%
	TOTAL Not effective	8.7%	15.0%	12.0%	15.6%	22.8%	13.1%	12.9%	17.9%	18.9%	16.8%	8.7%
	I don't know	8%	4.5%	3.3%	4.6%	5.9%	4.5%	6.3%	3.8%	5.9%	6.1%	3.0%
	Very effective	28.8%	21.7%	23.8%	27.6%	18.8%	21.7%	20.1%	28.3%	26.0%	25.5%	17.7%
	Somewhat effective	42.4%	47.9%	42.9%	37.9%	41.6%	47.5%	52.1%	46.2%	46.1%	41.3%	51.0%
Contracting COVID	TOTAL Effective	71.2%	69.6%	66.7%	65.5%	60.4%	69.2%	72.2%	74.5%	72.1%	66.8%	68.7%
Contracting COVID-	Not very effective	16.5%	15.2%	17.1%	12.1%	19.8%	15.5%	15.2%	12.3%	13.0%	16.2%	16.1%
19 and recovering	Not at all effective	3.7%	3.6%	5.7%	8.0%	6.9%	2.9%	2.8%	0.9%	4.4%	5.4%	2.3%
	TOTAL Not effective	20.2%	18.8%	22.9%	20.1%	26.7%	18.4%	17.9%	13.2%	17.4%	21.6%	18.4%
	l don't know	8.6%	11.6%	10.5%	14.4%	12.9%	12.5%	9.9%	12.3%	10.5%	11.6%	12.9%

VACCINES (WITH MULTIPLE BOOSTER SHOTS) CAN PROVIDE PROTECTION FROM COVID-19, BUT A PERSON ALSO DEVELOPS IMMUNITY WHEN THEY ACTUALLY CONTRACT THE VIRUS. HOW EFFECTIVE DO YOU BELIEVE EACH APPROACH TO BE?

		Two doses and a booster shot	Two doses	One dose	Not vaccinated	I prefer not to answer
	Very effective	56.4%	31.5%	12.5%	2.1%	11.8%
	Somewhat effective	38.2%	47.3%	31.3%	18.8%	14.7%
	TOTAL Effective	94.6%	78.8%	43.8%	20.8%	26.5%
Getting vaccinated	Not very effective	1.4%	11.6%	25.0%	26.0%	20.6%
	Not at all effective	1.1%	3.9%	25.0%	42.7%	38.2%
	TOTAL Not effective	2.5%	15.5%	50.0%	68.8%	58.8%
	I don't know	2.8%	5.8%	6.3%	10.4%	14.7%
	Very effective	19.6%	23.4%	40.0%	32.3%	33.3%
	Somewhat effective	48.0%	47.3%	20.0%	37.5%	30.3%
Contracting COVID 10 and	TOTAL Effective	67.6%	70.7%	60.0%	69.8%	63.6%
Contracting COVID-19 and	Not very effective	17.2%	14.0%	20.0%	12.5%	6.1%
recovering	Not at all effective	3.2%	3.5%	0.0%	9.4%	15.2%
	TOTAL Not effective	20.4%	17.5%	20.0%	21.9%	21.2%
	I don't know	12.0%	11.8%	20.0%	8.3%	15.2%